

## Soil Moisture Indicator Model GSK-908

This circuit utilizes four LED's to indicate the level of moisture in the soil. An increase in the number of LED's on indicates an increase in the amount of moisture present.

### Technical Specifications

- Power source: 9 V DC
- Power consumption: 20 mA max.
- Moisture measurement: 4 levels
- PCB dimensions: 1.59 x 0.84 inches

### Operating Principles

Current through resistor 1 to the moisture in the soil and received at transistor 1 when probes "P" and "I" are inserted into the soil. Emitter and collector current of transistor 1 display results through a series of 4 LED's. The greater the moisture at "I" the more voltage will pass through transistor 1 and more LED's will be lit. If there is low moisture little or no current will pass through transistor 1 and few or none of the LED's will be on.

### PCB Assembly

Please refer to Figures 1, 2, and 3 for aid in component placement. It is recommended to start with lower components i.e. diodes, resistors, capacitors, and transistors. Be careful to check polarity with Figure 3 before soldering. If a problem is detected it is best to use a desoldering pump or desoldering braids to remove component. This will minimize potential damage to the printed circuit board.

### Testing

Make two probes out of hard wire and connect at "P."  
Connect 9 V DC battery and submerge probes into water, all LED's should turn on.

### Troubleshooting

The main cause of problems will come from misplaced components or faulty soldering. Utilize Figures 1, 2 and 3 to ensure proper placement, polarity and then check solder points for connectivity.

### Accessories

Use GSB-01 (sold separately) to house the PCB and batteries.

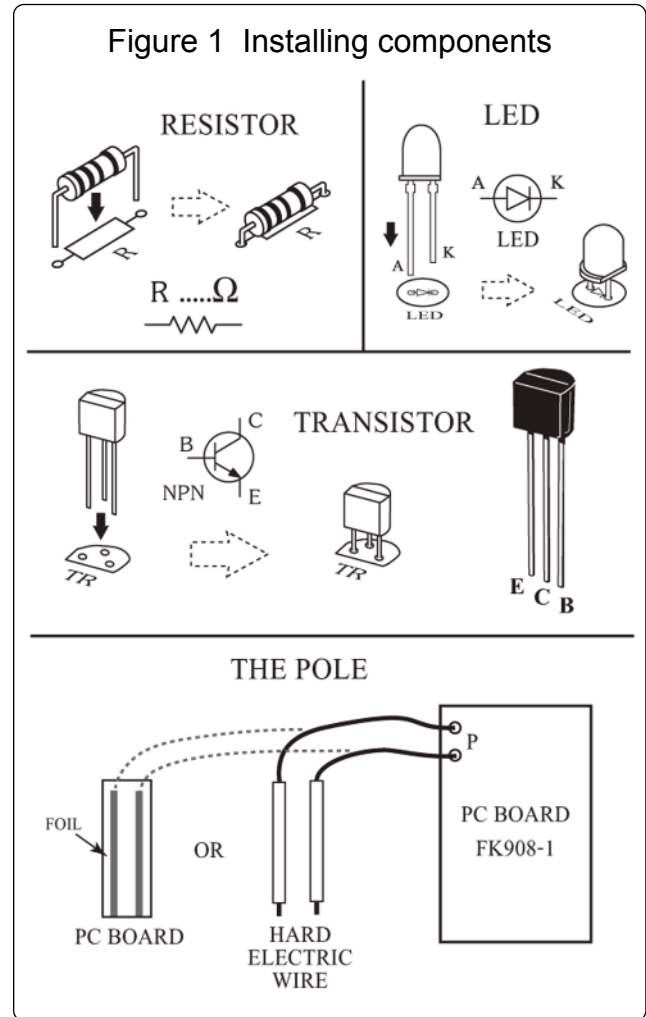


Figure 2 Soil moisture indicator circuit

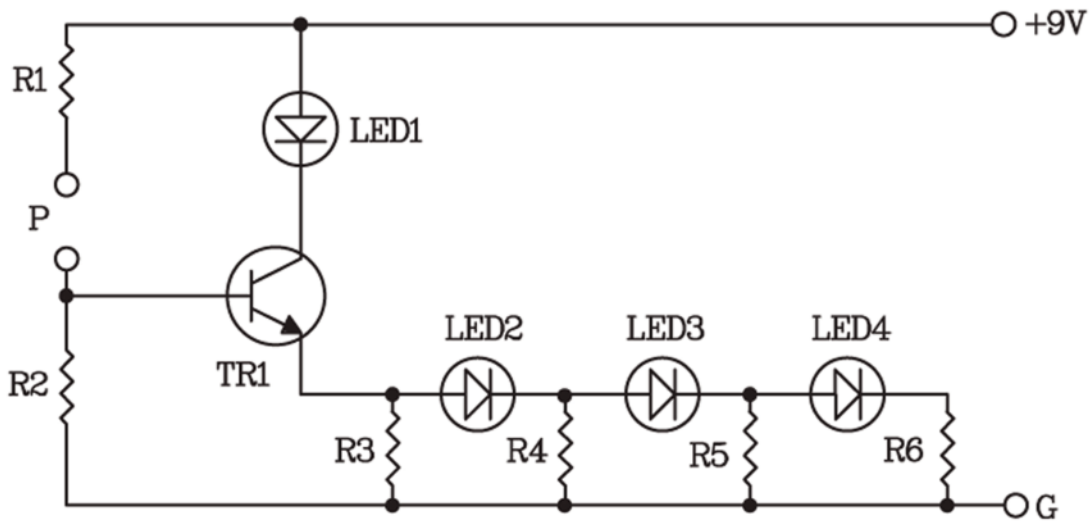
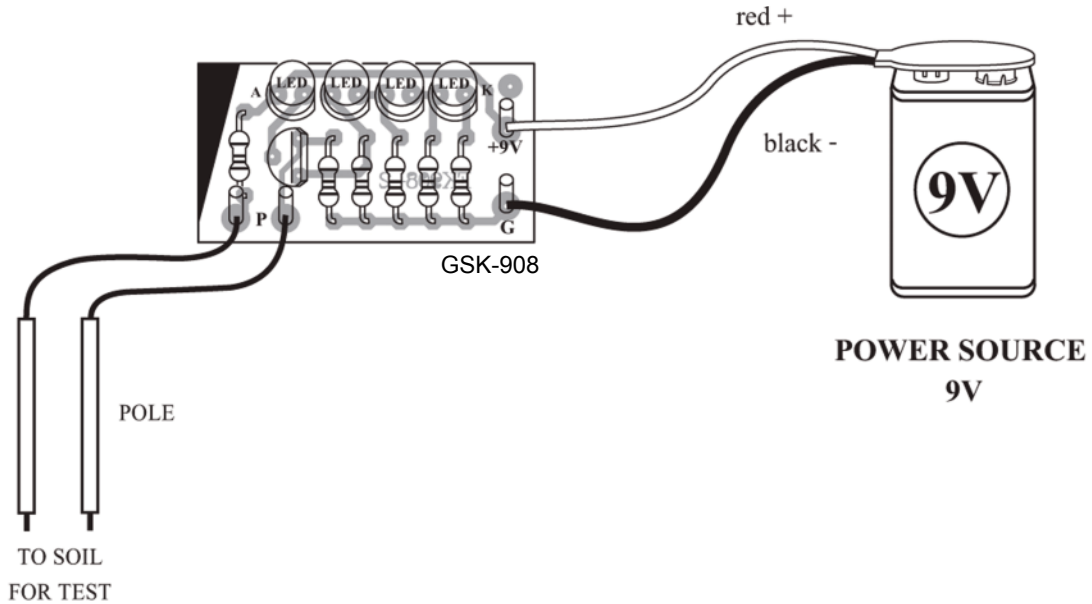


Figure 3 Connecting Circuits



**Resistors**

R1, R4	1 kΩ	brown-black-red-gold
R2	120 kΩ	brown-red-yellow-gold
R3	2 kΩ	red-black-red-gold
R5	680 Ω	blue-gray-brown-gold
R6	470 Ω	yellow-violet-brown-gold

**Transistors**

TRI = C458, C828, C945, C1815



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