

# SFG-20X

## 5 & 10 MHz Arbitrary/ Function Waveform Generators

## User Manual



## Safety Summary

The following safety precautions apply to both operating and maintenance personnel and must be observed during all phases of operation, service, and repair of this instrument. Before applying power, follow the installation instructions and become familiar with the operating instructions for this instrument.

If this device is damaged or something is missing, contact the place of purchase immediately.

This manual contains information and warnings that must be followed to ensure safe operation as well as maintain the meter in a safe condition.

### ***GROUND THE INSTRUMENT***

To minimize shock hazard, the instrument chassis and cabinet must be connected to an electrical ground. This instrument is grounded through the ground conductor of the supplied, three-conductor ac power cable. The power cable must be plugged into an approved three-conductor electrical outlet. Do not alter the ground connection. Without the protective ground connection, all accessible conductive parts (including control knobs) can render an electric shock. The power jack and mating plug of the power cable must meet IEC safety standards.

### ***DO NOT OPERATE IN AN EXPLOSIVE ATMOSPHERE***

Do not operate the instrument in the presence of flammable gases or fumes. Operation of any electrical instrument in such an environment constitutes a definite safety hazard.

### ***KEEP AWAY FROM LIVE CIRCUITS***

Instrument covers must not be removed by operating personnel. Component replacement and internal adjustments must be made by qualified maintenance personnel. Disconnect the power cord before removing the instrument covers and replacing components. Under certain conditions, even with the power cable removed, dangerous voltages may exist. To avoid injuries, always disconnect power and discharge circuits before touching them.

### ***DO NOT SERVICE OR ADJUST ALONE***

Do not attempt any internal service or adjustment unless another person, capable of rendering first aid and resuscitation, is present.

### ***DO NOT SUBSTITUTE PARTS OR MODIFY THE INSTRUMENT***

Do not install substitute parts or perform any unauthorized modifications to this instrument. Return the instrument to B&K Precision for service and repair to ensure that safety features are maintained.

### ***WARNINGS AND CAUTIONS***

**WARNING** and **CAUTION** statements, such as the following examples, denote a

hazard and appear throughout this manual. Follow all instructions contained in these statements.

A **WARNING** statement calls attention to an operating procedure, practice, or condition, which, if not followed correctly, could result in injury or death to personnel.

A **CAUTION** statement calls attention to an operating procedure, practice, or condition, which, if not followed correctly, could result in damage to or destruction of part or all of the product.

**WARNING:**

Do not alter the ground connection. Without the protective ground connection, all accessible conductive parts (including control knobs) can render an electric shock. The power jack and mating plug of the power cable meet IEC safety standards.

**WARNING:**

To avoid electrical shock hazard, disconnect power cord before removing covers. Refer servicing to qualified personnel.

**CAUTION:**

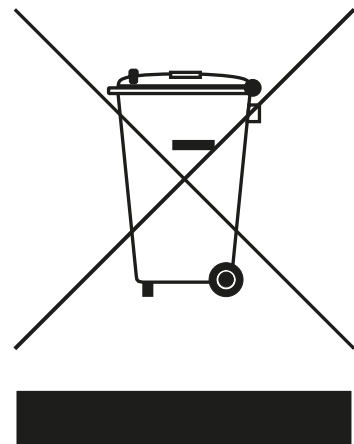
Before connecting the line cord to the AC mains, check the rear panel AC line voltage indicator. Applying a line voltage other than the indicated voltage can destroy the AC line fuses. For continued fire protection, replace fuses only with those of the specified voltage and current ratings.

**CAUTION:**

This product uses components which can be damaged by electro-static discharge (ESD). To avoid damage, be sure to follow proper procedures for handling, storing and transporting parts and subassemblies which contain ESD-sensitive components.

## Compliance Statements

Disposal of Old Electrical & Electronic Equipment (Applicable in the European Union and other European countries with separate collection systems). This product is subject to Directive 2002/96/EC of the European Parliament and the Council of the European Union on waste electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE) , and in jurisdictions adopting that Directive, is marked as being put on the market after August 13, 2005, and should not be disposed of as unsorted municipal waste. Please utilize your local WEEE collection facilities in the disposition of this product and otherwise observe all applicable requirements.



# CE Declaration of Conformity

The power supply meets the requirements of 2006/95/EC Low Voltage Directive and 2004/108/EC Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive with the following standards.






## Low Voltage Directive

- EN61010-1: 2001
- EN61010-031: 2002+A1: 2008

## EMC Directive

- EN 61326-1:2006
- EN 61000-3-2: 2006+A2: 2009
- EN 61000-3-3: 2008

## Safety Symbols

	Refer to the user manual for warning information to avoid hazard or personal injury and prevent damage to instrument.
	Chassis (earth ground) symbol.
	On (Power). This is the In position of the power switch when instrument is ON.
	Off (Power). This is the Out position of the power switch when instrument is OFF.
	Off (Supply). This is the AC mains connect/disconnect switch on the back of the instrument.
<b>CAUTION</b>	CAUTION indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in minor or moderate injury
<b>WARNING</b>	WARNING indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury

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# Introduction of SFG-20X Series

The manual covers the following two types of SFG-20X Series Function/Arbitrary Waveform Generators: SFG-210 and SFG-205.

SFG-20X Series Function/Arbitrary Waveform Generators adopt the direct digital synthesis (DDS) technology, which can provide stable, high-precision, pure and low distortion signals. Its combination of excellent system features, easiness in usage and versatile functions makes this generator a perfect solution for your job now and in the future.

SFG-20X Series Function/Arbitrary Waveform Generator has a clear and simple front-panel. The user-friendly panel layout and instructions, versatile terminals, direct graph interface, built-in instructions and help system have greatly simplified the operation process, with the help of which, users do not have to spend a great deal of time learning and familiarizing the operation of the generator before they can use it proficiently. The built-in AM, DSB-AM, FM, PM, ASK, FSK and PWM modulation functions generate modulated waveforms at ease, without the help of a separate modulating source. USB I/O is a standard accessory, while GPIB is optional. Remote instructions meet the SCPI specification requirements.

From the characteristics and specifications given below, you will understand how SFG-20X can satisfy your requirements.

- **DDS technology provides precise, stable and low distortional output signal.**
- **3.5'TFT color LCD display.**
- **125MSa/s sampling rate, 14-bit resolution.**
- **Frequency characteristics:**
  - Sine: 1μHz to 30MHz
  - Square: 1μHz to 10 MHz
  - Ramp: 1μHz to 300kHz
  - Pulse: 500μHz to 5MHz
  - White Noise: 10MHz bandwidth (-3dB)
  - Arbitrary: 1μHz to 5MHz
- **5 standard waveforms: Sine, Square, Ramp, Pulse, Noise**
- **Self-defined arbitrary waveform**
- **Multiple modulation function: AM, FM, PM, ASK, FSK, PWM, DSB-AM, Sweep and Burst.**
- **Multiple interfaces: USB host & USB device(USBTMC)**
- **Support USB storage device. Software updating could also be performed using USB devices.**
- **Up to 16k sample points of internal waveform depth, which can rebuild or simulate any complex waveform.**
- **Built-in help system.**

● **Catalogue**

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# 1. Getting Started

This chapter covers the following topics:

- General Inspection
- Handle Adjustment
- The Front/Rear Panel
- To Set a Waveform
- To Set Modulate/Sweep/Burst
- To Set Output
- To Use Digital Input
- To Use Store/Utility/Help Function

## **1.1. General Inspection**

When you get a new SFG-20X Series Function/Arbitrary Waveform Generator, you are suggested to take the following steps to inspect the instrument.

### **1. Inspect the shipping container for damage.**

If there are damages in the packing or foam, keep them until the whole machine and the accessories pass the electric and mechanical testing.

### **2. Check the accessories.**

Accessories supplied with the instrument are listed in chapter 6 'Appendix A: Accessories'.

If the contents are incomplete or damaged, please notify your sales representative.

### **3. Inspect the instrument.**

In case any mechanical damage or defect, or if the instrument does not operate properly or pass performance tests, notify your sales representative. If the shipping container is damaged, or the cushioning materials show signs of stress, notify the carrier as well as your sales office. Keep the shipping materials for the carrier's inspection. Offices will arrange for repair or replacement at their option without waiting for claim settlement.

## 1.2. Handle Adjustment

To adjust the handle position of SFG-20X Function/Arbitrary Waveform Generator, please grip the handle by the sides and pull it outward. Then, make the handle rotate to the desired position.

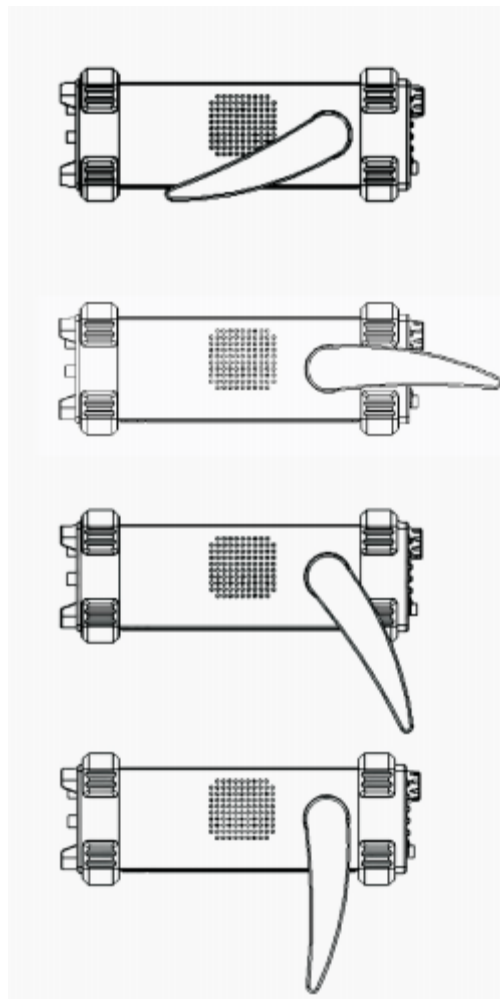


Figure 1- 1 Viewing Position and Carrying Position

## 1.3. The Front/Rear Panel

When you get a new SFG-20X Series Function/Arbitrary Waveform Generator, first you need to understand how to operate the front/rear panel correctly. This chapter will make a brief introduction and description for the operation and functions of the front/rear panel.

The SFG-20X Series Function/Arbitrary Waveform Generator has a clear and simple front panel. See Figure 1- 2 and Figure 1- 3. The front panel has a knob and functional keys. The 5 blue grey buttons on the right side of the screen are menu buttons (named F1 to F5 from up to down) with the help of which, you can enter different functions menu or have direct specific applications. The signal input and output interfaces are set at the front and rear panels which can help generating multiple arbitrary waveforms. The various interfaces can meet the need of the multiple interface communications.



Figure 1- 2 SFG-20X Series

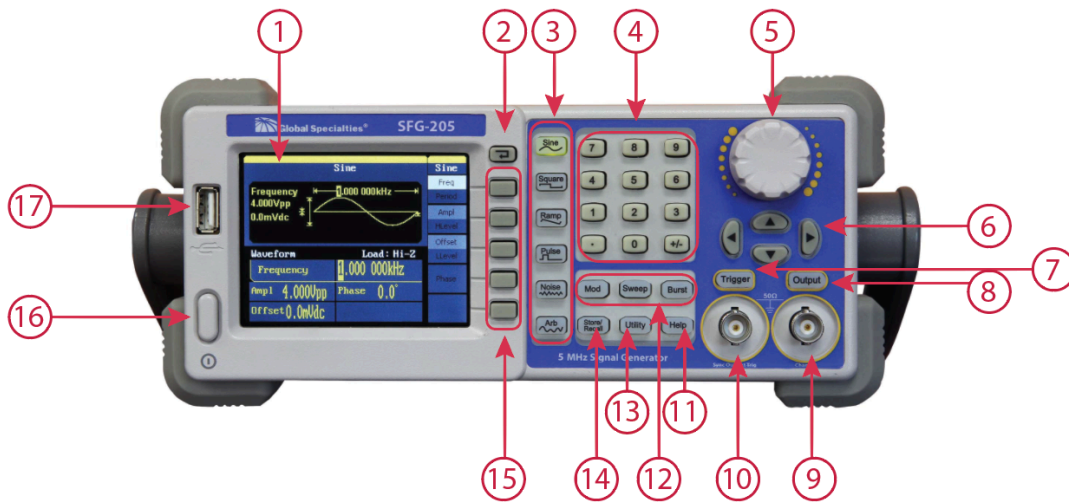


Figure 1- 3 Front Panel of SFG-20X Series

1. Display
2. Return Key
3. Waveform Selection Keys
4. Number Keypad
5. Knob
6. Cursor Keys
7. Manual Trigger Key (Sweep and Burst only)
8. Output Enable Key
9. Output BNC Connector
10. Sync BNC Connector
11. Help Menu Key
12. Modulation/Sweep/Burst Keys
13. Utility Menu Key
14. State Storage Menu Key
15. Menu Operation Softkeys
16. On/Off Switch

## 17. USB Connector



Figure 1- 4 Rear Panel of SFG-20X Series

1. USB Interface
2. AC Input Receptacle

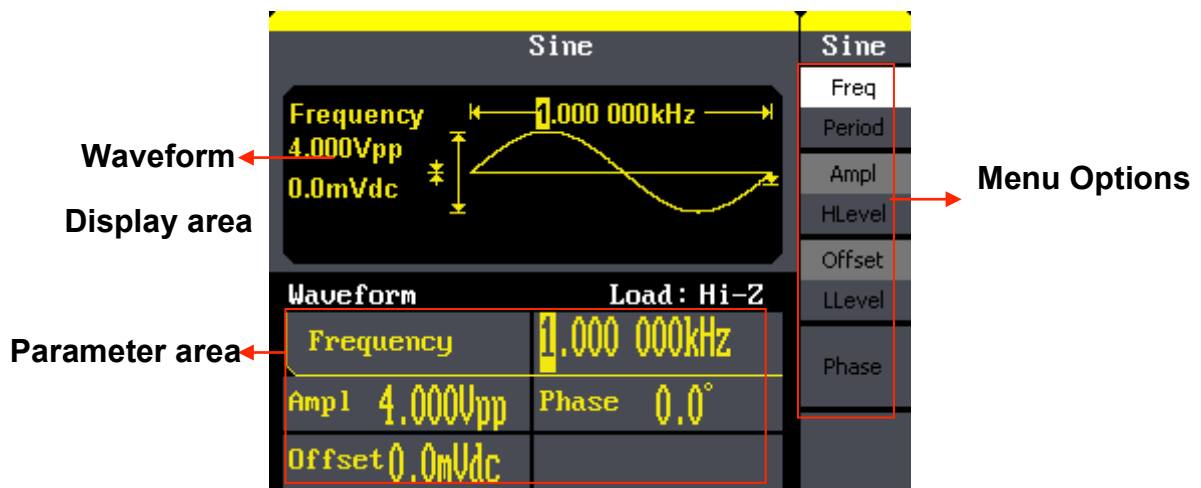


Figure 1- 5 Display Interface (Sine Wave is the default display signal)

### Character definitions in this User Manual:

The signs for buttons in this manual are the same as the panel buttons. Please note that, the signs for the functional buttons on the operation panel are represented by squared words, such as **Sine** , which represents the transparent functional key with Sine on it on the front panel, while the menu buttons are represented by brighten words such as **Freq**, which means the frequency option in the Sine menu.

## 1.4. To Set a Waveform

On the operation panel, there is a set of buttons with waveform icon. See Figure 1- 6. The exercise below will help you familiarize with the waveform selection settings.

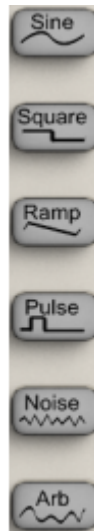


Figure 1- 6 Waveform Selection Buttons

1. Press **Sine** button and the waveform window will display sine waveform. SFG-20X Series Generator can generate sine signal with a frequency from 1 $\mu$ Hz to 30MHz. By setting frequency/period, amplitude/high level, offset/low level, sine signal with different parameters can be generated.

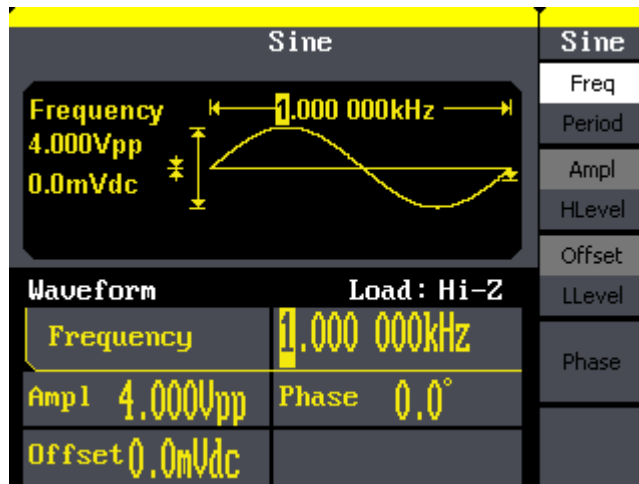


Figure 1- 7 Sine Signal Display Interface

As is shown in Figure 1- 7, the default signal parameters are: 1 kHz frequency, 4.0 Vpp amplitude and 0 Vdc offset.

2. Press **Square** button, and the waveform window displays square waveform. SFG-20X Series Generator can generate square signal with a frequency from 1μHz to 10MHz and variable duty cycle.

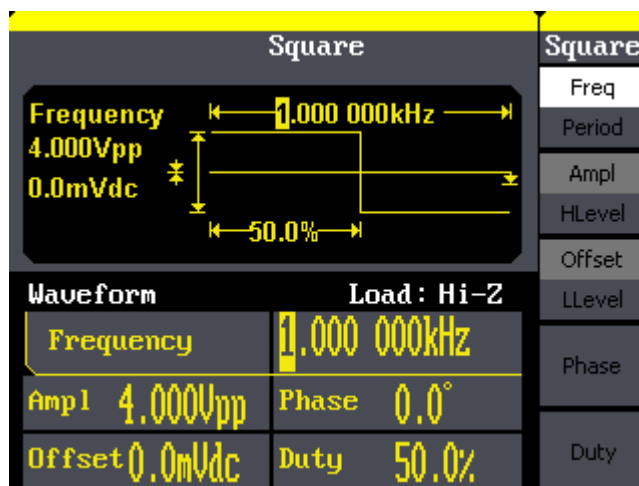


Figure 1- 8 Square Signal Display Interface

As is shown in Figure 1- 8, the default signal parameters are: 1kHz frequency,



4.0Vpp amplitude, 0Vdc offset and 50% duty cycle.

3. Press **Ramp** button, and the waveform window displays ramp waveform. SFG-20X Series Generator can generate ramp signal with a frequency of from 1 $\mu$ Hz to 300kHz and variable symmetry.

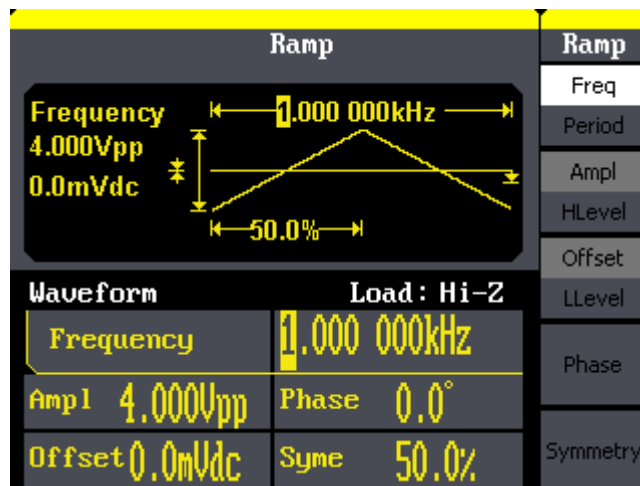


Figure 1- 9 Ramp Signal Display Interface

As is shown in Figure 1- 9, the default signal parameters are: 1kHz frequency, 4.0Vpp amplitude, 0Vdc offset and 50% symmetry.

4. Press **Pulse** button, and the waveform window displays pulse waveform. SFG-20X Series Generator can generate pulse signal with a frequency from 500 $\mu$ Hz to 5 MHz and variable pulse width and delay.

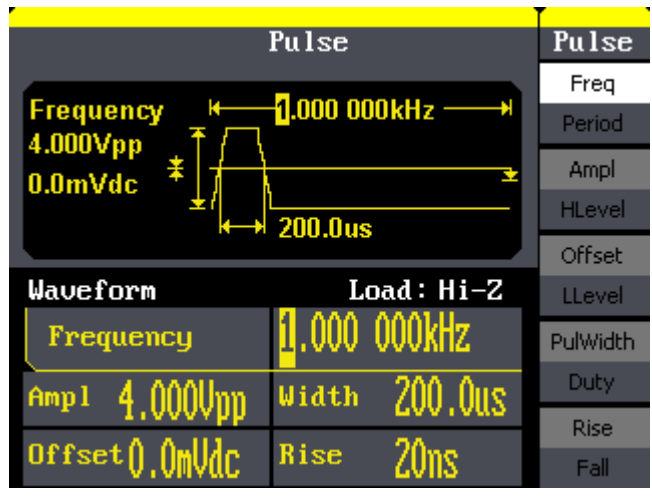


Figure 1- 10 Pulse Signal Display Interface

As is shown in Figure 1- 10, the default signal parameters are: 1kHz frequency, 4.0Vpp amplitude, 0Vdc offset, 200µs pulse width.

- Press **Noise** button, and the waveform window displays noise waveform. SFG-20X Series Generator can generate noise signal with a band width up to 10MHz.

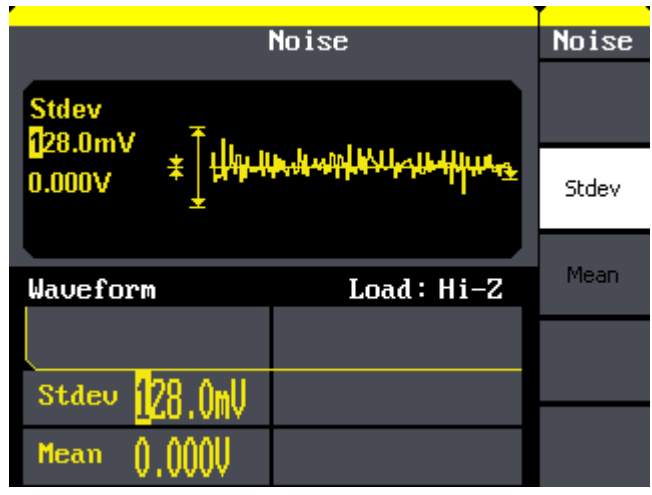


Figure 1- 11 Noise Signal Display Interface

As is shown in Figure 1- 11, the default signal parameters are: 128mV Stdev and 0mV Mean.

6. Press **Arb** button, and the waveform window displays arbitrary waveform. SFG-20X Series Generator can generate repeatable arbitrary waveform signals with at most 16 kpts and 5 MHz frequency.

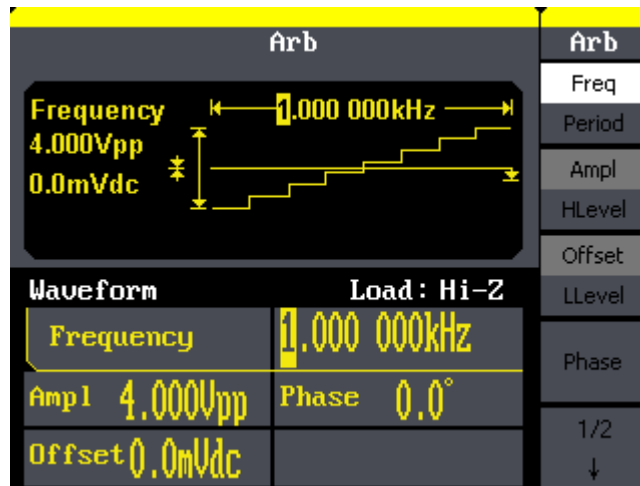


Figure 1- 12 Arbitrary Waveform Signal Display Interface

As is shown in Figure 1- 12, the default signal parameters are: 1 kHz frequency, 4.0 Vpp amplitude and 0 mVDC offset.

## 1.5. To Set Modulate/Sweep/Burst

As shown in Figure 1- 13, there are three buttons on the front panel, which are used for modulation, sweep and burst settings. The instructions below will help you familiarize with the setting of these functions.

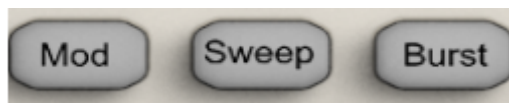


Figure 1- 13 Modulate/Sweep/Burst Button

1. Press **Mod** button, the modulated waveforms will be generated. The modulated waveform can be changed by modifying the parameters such as type, internal/external modulation, depth, frequency, waveform, etc. SFG-20X Series can modulate waveform using AM, FM, PM, ASK, FSK, PWM and DSB-AM. Sine, square, ramp and arbitrary waveforms can be modulated (pulse, noise and DC cannot be modulated).

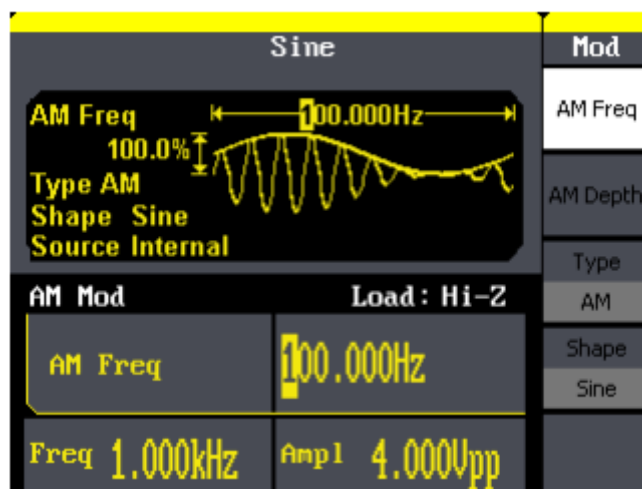


Figure 1- 14 Modulated Waveform Display Interface

2. Press **Sweep** button, sine, square, ramp or arbitrary waveform can be swept (pulse, noise and DC can not be swept).

In the sweep mode, SFG-20X Series generate signal with variable frequencies.

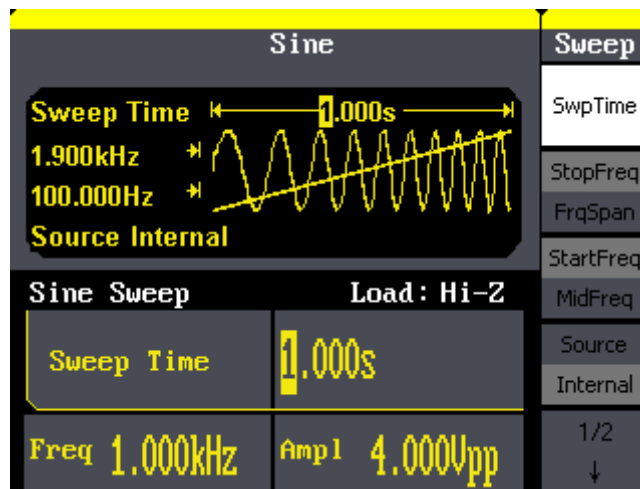


Figure 1- 15 Sweep Waveform Display Interface

3. Press **Burst** button, burst for sine, square, ramp, pulse or arbitrary waveform can be generated.

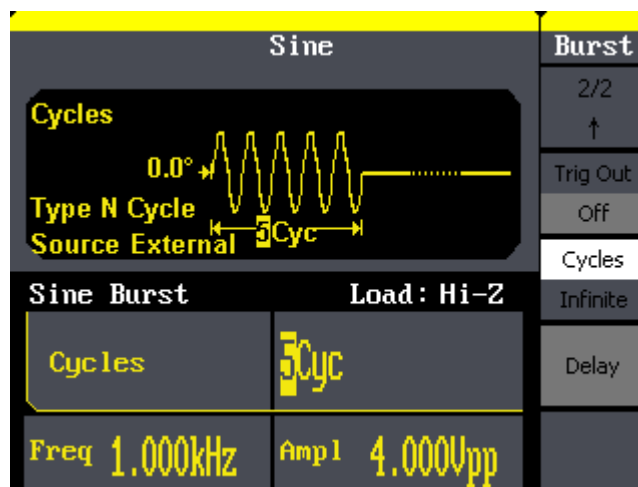


Figure 1- 16 Burst Waveform Display Interface

### Term Explanation

**Burst:** Output waveforms with set cycle times.

Burst can last for certain times of waveform cycle (N-Cycle Burst) or be controlled by external gated signals (Gated Burst). Burst applies to all kinds of waveforms, but noise can only be used in gated burst. Generally it is called burst function within every signal generator.

## 1.6. To Set Output

As is shown in Figure 1- 17, there are two buttons on the right side of the operation panel, which are used to output/trigger control. The instruction below will help you familiarize with these functions.

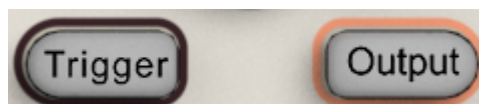


Figure 1- 17 Output Buttons

Press  button, activate or deactivate the output signal.

## 1.7. To Use Digital Input

As is shown in Figure 1- 18, there are three sets of buttons on the operation panel, which are direction button, the knob and the keypad. The instruction below will help you familiarize with the digital input function.



Figure 1- 18 Front Panel Digital Input

1. The up and down keys are used to shift parameters and the left and right keys are used to shift digits.
2. Keypad is used to directly set the parameters value.
3. Knob is used to change a signal digit value whose range is 0~9.

## 1.8. To Use Store/Utility/Help Function

As is shown in Figure 1- 19, there are three buttons on the operation panel, which are used to call the store/recall, utility and help function. The instruction below will help you familiarize with these functions.



Figure 1- 19 Store/Recall Utility and Help Button

1. The **Store/Recall** button is used to store waveform data and configure information.
2. The **Utility** button is used to set the auxiliary system function, change the output configure parameters, interface setting, system setting information or perform the instrument self-test and read the calibration information, etc.
3. The **Help** button is used to read the help information.



## 2. Operating Your Generator

Up to now you have got a brief understanding about SFG-20X series with the front/rear panel, every function control area and keys. You should also know how to set your Function/Arbitrary Waveform Generator for your usage. If you are not familiar with these operations, you are suggested to read chapter one 'Getting Started' again.

This chapter covers the following topics:

- Setting Sine Signal (  )
- Setting Square Signal (  )
- Setting Ramp Signal (  )
- Setting Pulse Signal (  )
- Setting Noise Signal (  )
- Setting Arb Signal (  )
- Output Modulated Signal (  )
- Output Sweep Signal (  )
- Output Burst Signal (  )
- Store/Recall (  )
- Utility Setting (  )
- Help System (  )

**You are suggested to read this chapter carefully so as to understand SFG-20X Series Generator's versatile waveform setting functions and more operation methods.**

## 2.1. To Set Sine Signals

Press **Sine** button to call the sine operation. The sine waveform parameters are set by using the sine operation menu.

The parameters of sine waveforms are: frequency/period, amplitude/high level, offset/low level and phase. Different sine signals are generated by setting these parameters. As is shown in Figure 2- 1, in the soft key menu, select **Freq.** Cursor is located in the frequency parameter area in the parameter display window, and users can set the frequency value here.

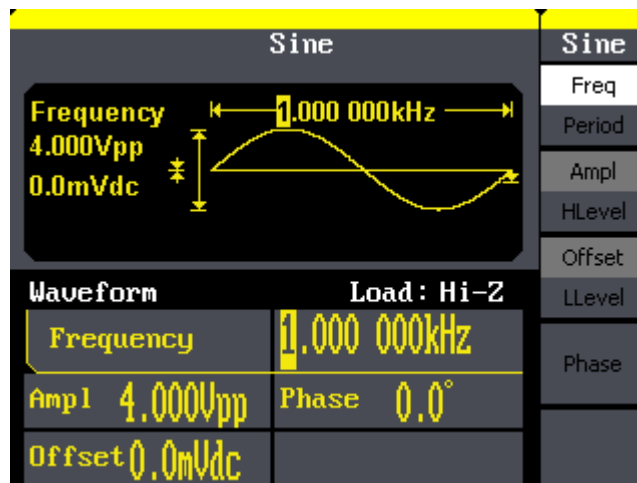


Figure 2- 1 Sine Parameter Display Interface

Figure 2- 2

Table2- 1 Menu Explanations of Sine Waveform

Function menu	Explanations
Freq/ Period	Set the signal frequency or period; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Ampl/ HLevel	Set the signal amplitude or high level; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Offset/ LLevel	Set the signal offset or low level; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Phase	Set the phase of the signal;

### To Set the Output Frequency/Period

1. Press **Sine** → **Freq**, to set the frequency parameter.

The frequency shown on the screen when the instrument is powered is the default value or the set value beforehand. When setting the function, if the current value is valid for the new waveform, it will be used sequentially. If you want to set the period for the waveform, press **Freq/Period** button again, to switch to the period parameter (the current operation is displayed in inverse color).

2. Input the desired frequency.

Use the keypad to input the parameter value directly, and press the corresponding button to select the parameter unit. Or you can use the direction button to select the digit you want to edit, and then use the knob

to change its value.

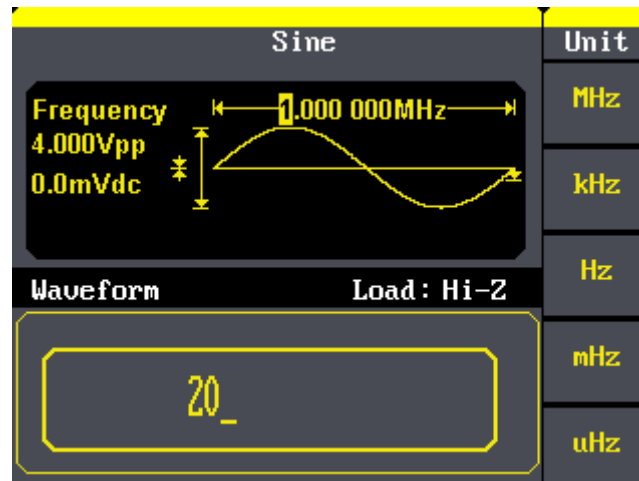


Figure 2- 3 Setting the Frequency

**Instruction:**

When using the keypad to enter the digit, you can use the left direction button to move the cursor backward and delete or change the value of the previous digit.

**To Set the Output Amplitude**

1. Press **Sine** → **Ampl**, to set the amplitude.

The amplitude shown on the screen when the instrument is powered is the default value or the set value beforehand. When changing the function, if the current value is valid for the new waveform, it will be used sequentially. If you want to set the waveform by high level or low level, press the **Ampl/HLevel** or **Offset/LLevel** button again, to switch into the high level or low level parameter (the current operation is displayed in inverse color).

2. Input the desired Amplitude

Use the keypad or the knob to input the desired value, choose the unit, and press the corresponding button.

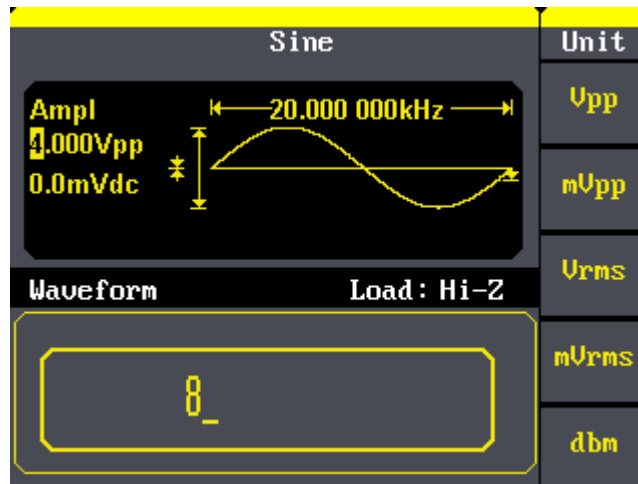


Figure 2- 4 Setting the Amplitude

### To Set the Output Offset

1. Press **Sine** → **Offset**, to set the offset.

The offset shown on the screen when the instrument is powered is the default value or the set value beforehand. When changing the function, if the current value is valid for the new waveform, it will be used sequentially.

2. Input the desired Offset

Use the keypad or the knob to input the desired value, choose the unit, and press the corresponding button.

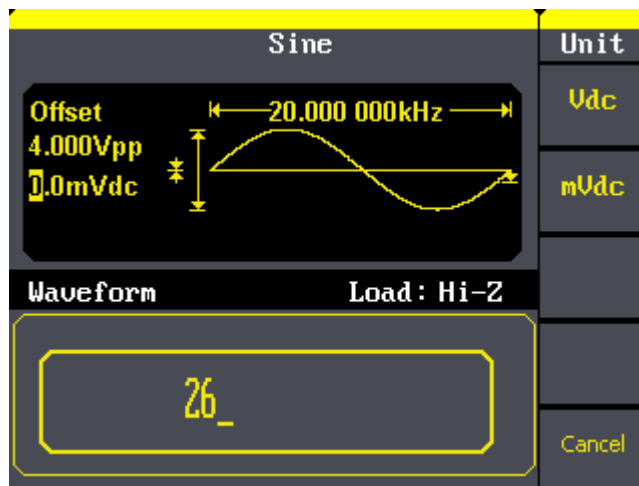


Figure 2- 5 Setting the Offset

## 2.2. To Set Square Signals

Press **Square** button to call the Square operation. The square waveform parameters are set by using the Square operation menu.

The parameters of Square waveforms are: frequency/period, amplitude/high level, offset/low level, phase and duty. As is shown in Figure 2- 6, select **Duty**. Cursor is located in the duty parameter area in the parameter display window, and users can set the duty value here.

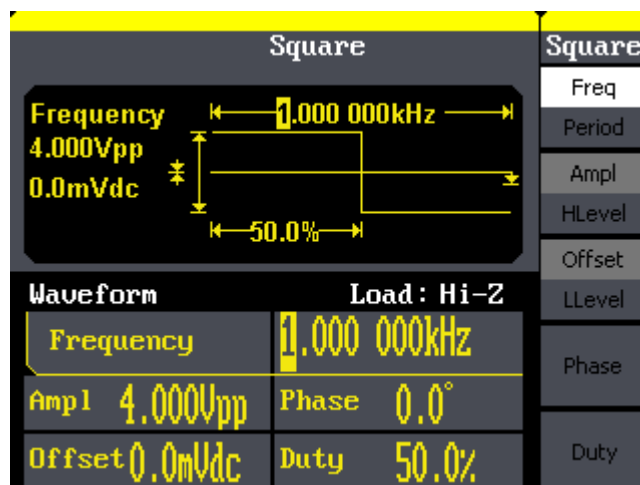


Figure 2- 6 Square Parameter Display Interface

Figure 2- 7

Table2- 2 Menu Explanations of Square Waveform

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Freq/ Period		Set the signal frequency or period; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Ampl/ HLevel		Set the signal amplitude or high level; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Offset/ LLevel		Set the signal offset or low level; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Phase		Set the phase of the signal;
Duty		Set the duty cycle for square waveform.

**Term Explanation:**

**Duty Cycle:** The percentage that the high level takes up the whole period.

Please Note : for the frequency                      Duty Cycle Value  
below 10MHz:    20% to 80%

**To Set the Duty Cycle**

1. Press Square → Duty, to set the duty cycle.

The duty cycle shown on the screen when the instrument is powered is the default value or the set value beforehand. When changing the function, if the current value is valid for the new waveform, it will be used sequentially.

2. Input the desired Duty Cycle



Use the keypad or the knob to input the desired value, choose the unit, and press the corresponding button. The generator will change the waveform immediately.

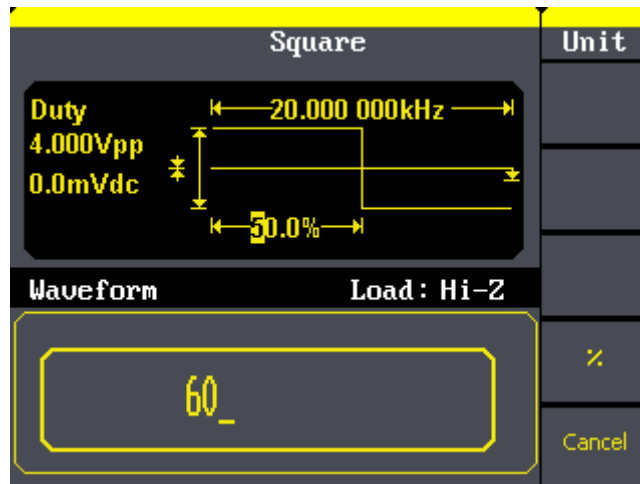


Figure 2- 8 Setting the Duty Cycle

## 2.3. To Set Ramp Signals

Press **Ramp** button to call the ramp operation. The ramp waveform parameters are set by using the ramp operation menu.

The parameters for ramp waveforms are: frequency/ period, amplitude/ high level offset/ low level, phase and symmetry. As is shown in Figure 2- 9, in the soft key menu, select Symmetry. Cursor is located in the symmetry parameter area in the parameter display window, and users can set the symmetry value here.

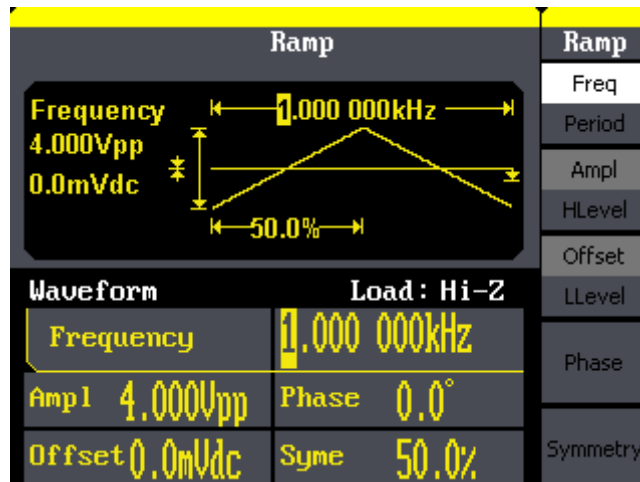


Figure 2- 9 Ramp Parameter Display Interface

Figure 2- 10

Table2- 3 Menu Explanations of Ramp Waveform

Ramp
Freq
Period
Ampl
HLevel
Offset
LLevel
Phase
Symmetry

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Freq/ Period		Set the signal frequency or period; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Ampl/ HLevel		Set the signal amplitude or high level; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Offset/ LLevel		Set the signal offset or low level; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Phase		Set the phase of the signal;
Symmetry		Set the symmetry for ramp waveform.

**Term Explanation:**

**Symmetry:** The percentage that the rising period takes up the whole Period.

**Input Range:** 0~100%.

**To Set the Symmetry**

1. Press **Ramp** → **Symmetry**, to set the symmetry.

The symmetry shown on the screen when the instrument is powered is the default value or the set value beforehand. When changing the function, if the current value is valid for the new waveform, it will be used sequentially.

2. Input the desired Symmetry

Use the keypad or the knob to input the desired value, choose the unit, and press the corresponding button. The generator will change the waveform immediately.

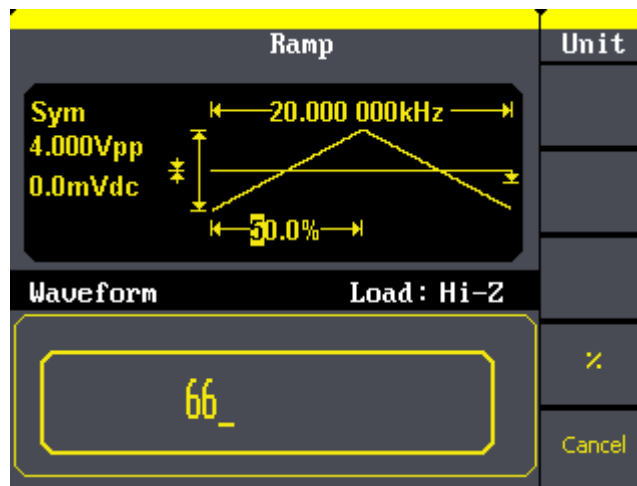


Figure 2- 11 Setting the Symmetry

## 2.4. To Set Pulse Signals

Press **Pulse** button to call the pulse operation. The pulse waveform parameters are set by using the pulse operation menu.

The parameters for pulse waveforms are: frequency/period, amplitude/high level, offset/low level, pulse width/Duty and Rise/Fall. As is shown in Figure 2-12, in the soft key menu, select **PulWidth**. Cursor is located in the pulse width parameter area in the parameter display window, and users can set the pulse width value here.

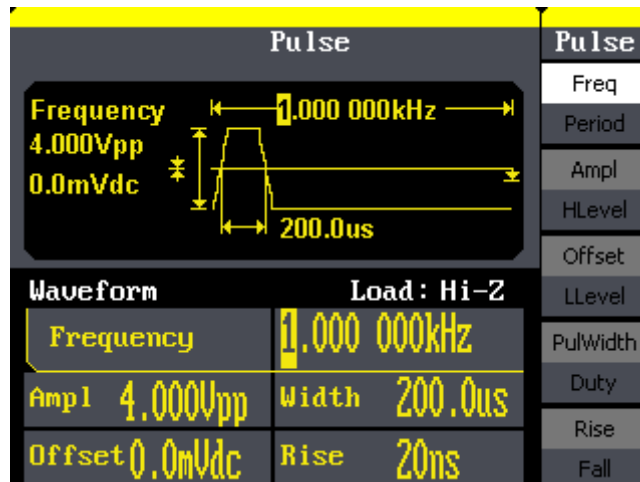


Figure 2- 12 Pulse Parameter Display Interface

Figure 2- 13



Table 2- 4 Menu Explanations of Pulse Waveform

Function Menu	Explanation
Freq/ Period	Set the signal frequency or period; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Ampl/ HLevel	Set the signal amplitude or high level; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Offset/ LLevel	Set the signal offset or low level; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
PulWidth /Duty	Set the signal pulse width or duty; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Rise / Fall	Setting the rising edge for pulse waveform.  Setting the falling edge for pulse waveform

**Term Explanation:**

**Pulse Width:**

Positive Pulse Width: the time span between thresholds of 50% of the rising edge amplitude to the next 50% of the falling edge amplitude;

Negative Pulse Width: the time span between thresholds of 50% of the falling edge amplitude to the next 50% of the rising edge amplitude.

**To Set the Pulse Width**

1. Press **Pulse** → **PulWidth**, to set the pulse width.

The pulse width shown on the screen when the instrument is powered is the default value or the set value beforehand. When changing the function, if the current value is valid for the new waveform, it will be used sequentially.

## 2. Input the desired Pulse Width

Use the keypad or the knob to input the desired value, choose the unit, and press the corresponding button. The Generator will change the waveform immediately.

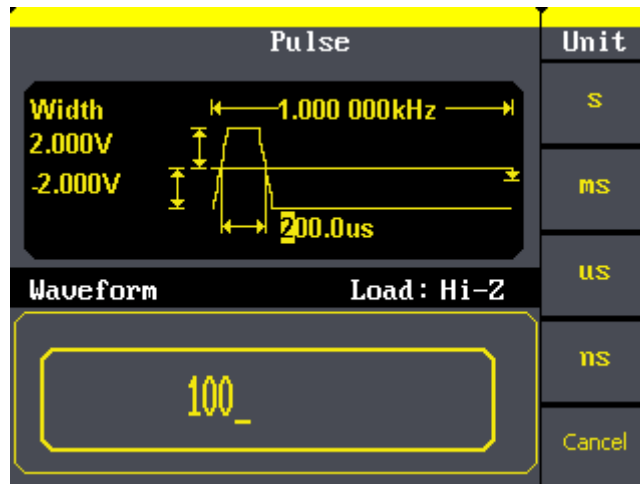


Figure 2- 14 Setting the Pulse Width

## To Set the Rising Edge

### 1. Press **Pulse** → Rise, to set the Rise edge.

The rising edge shown on the screen when the instrument is powered is the default value or the set value beforehand. When changing the function, if the current value is valid for the new waveform, it will be used sequentially.

### 2. Input the desired rising edge

Use the keypad or the knob to input the desired value, choose the unit, and press the corresponding button. The generator will change the waveform immediately.

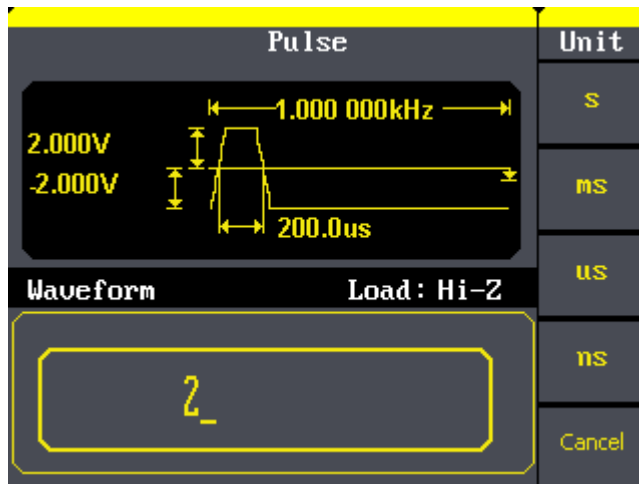


Figure 2- 15 Setting the Rise edge



## 2.5. To Set Noise Signals

Press **Noise** button to call the Gaussian White noise operation. The noise waveform parameters are set by using the noise operation menu.

The parameters for noise waveforms are: Stdev and mean. As is shown in Figure 2- 16, in the soft key menu, select Stdev, Cursor is located in the Stdev parameter area in the parameter display window, and users can set the Stdev value here. Noise is non-regulated signal which has no frequency or period.

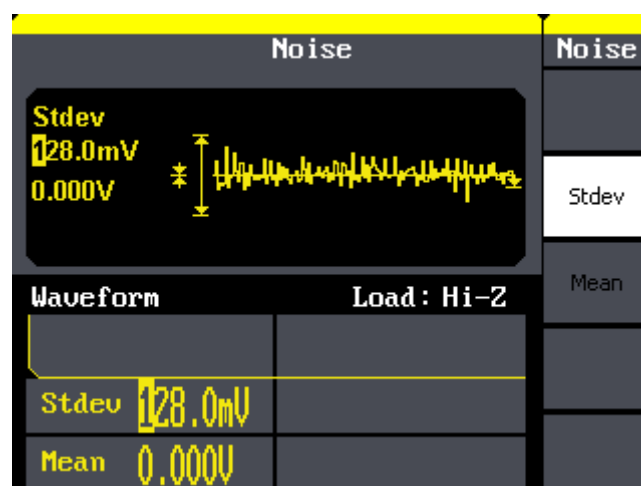


Figure 2- 16 Noise Parameter Display Interface

Figure 2- 17

Table 2- 5 Menu Explanations of Noise Waveform



Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Stdev		Set the signal standard deviation
Mean		Set the signal mean

## 2.6. To Set Arbitrary Signals

Press **Arb** button to call the Arb operation. The Arb waveform parameters are set by using the Arb operation menu.

The Arb signal consists of two types: the system built-in waveform and the user-definable waveform. The parameters for Arb waveforms are: frequency/period, amplitude/high level, offset/ low level and phase.

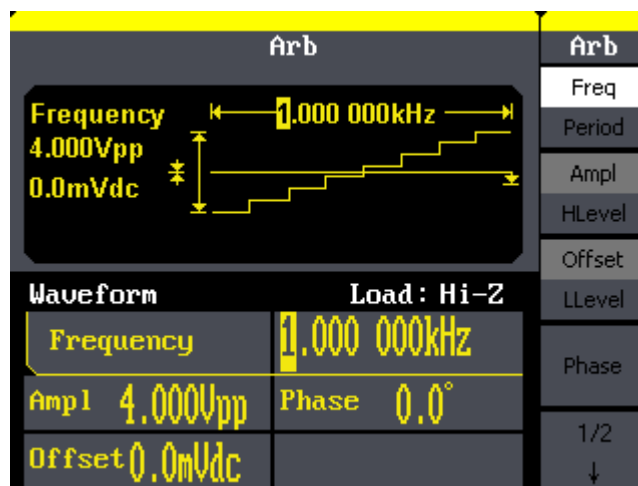


Figure 2- 18 Arb Parameter Display Interface

Figure 2- 19



Table 2- 6 Menu Explanations of Arb Waveform (Page 1/2)

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Freq/ Period		Set the signal frequency or period; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Ampl/ HLevel		Set the signal amplitude or high level; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Offset/ LLevel		Set the signal offset or low level; The current parameter will be switched at a second press.
Phase		Set the phase of the signal;

Figure 2- 20



Table 2- 7 Menu Explanations of Arb Waveform (Page 2/2)

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Load Wform		Select the built-in arbitrary signal as output.

## To select the built-in Arbitrary Waveform

There are forty-eight built-in Arbitrary Waveforms and user-definable Arbitrary Waveforms inside the Generator. To select one of them, follow the instructions below:

Press **Arb** → **Load Wform**, to enter the interface below.

Figure 2- 21



Table 2- 8 Menu Explanations of Built-in Arbitrary Waveform

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Built-In		Select one of the 46 types built-in arbitrary waveforms.
Stored Wforms		Select one of arbitrary waveforms stored in the non-volatile memory.
Cancel		Cancel the current operation, and return to the upper menu (the followings are the same and will not be explained).

### 1. To Select the Built-in Waveform

Press **Arb** → **Load Wform** → **Built-In**, and enter the following interface.

As is shown in Figure 2- 22, there are five kinds of arbitrary waveform.

Figure 2- 22

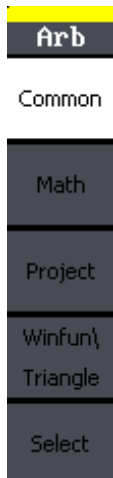


Table 2- 9 Menu Explanations of Built-In Arbitrary Waveform

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Common		Select common waveform.
Math		Select math waveform.
Project		Select project waveform.
Winfun/ Triangle		Select windows function /triangle waveform.
Select		Validate the built-in waveform.

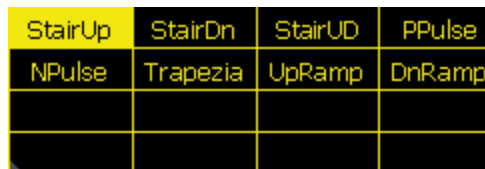


Figure 2- 23 Common Built-In Arbitrary Waveform interface

Table 2- 10 Menu Explanations of Common Built-In Arbitrary Waveform

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
StairUp		Select the built-in stair up waveform.
StairDn		Select the built-in stair down waveform.
StairUD		Select the built-in stair up and down waveform.
PPulse		Select the built-in positive pulse waveform.
NPulse		Select the built-in negative pulse waveform.
Trapezia		Select the built-in trapezoid waveform
UpRamp		Select the built-in up ramp waveform.
DnRamp		Select the built-in down ramp waveform.

ExpFall	ExpRise	LogFall	LogRise
Sqrt	Root3	X^2	X^3
Sinc	Gussian	Dlorentz	Haversine
Lorentz	Gauspuls	Gmonpuls	Tripuls

Figure 2- 24 Math Built-In Arbitrary Waveform Interface

Table 2- 11 Menu Explanations of Math Built-in Arbitrary Waveform

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
ExpFall		Select the built-in exponential fall waveform.
ExpRise		Select the built-in exponential rise waveform.
LogFall		Select the built-in logarithmic fall waveform.
LogRise		Select the built-in logarithmic rise waveform.
Sqrt		Select the built-in square root waveform.
Root3		Select the built-in Root3 waveform.
X^2		Select the built-in X^2 waveform.
X^3		Select the built-in X^3 waveform.
Sinc		Select the built-in sinc waveform; $\text{Sinc} = \sin(x)/x$ .
Gaussian		Select the built-in gaussian waveform.
Dlorentz		Select the built-in D-lorentz waveform.
Haversin		Select the built-in haversine waveform.
Lorentz		Select the built-in lorentz Waveform.
Gauspuls		Select the built-in gaussian-modulated sinusoidal pulse waveform.
Gmonpuls		Select the built-in Gaussian monopulse waveform.
Tripuls		Select the built-in triangle pulse waveform.

Cardiac	Quake	Chirp	TwoTone
SNR			

Figure 2- 25 Project Built-In Arbitrary Waveform interface

Table 2- 12 Menu Explanations of Project Built-in Arbitrary Waveform

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Cardiac		Select the built-in electrocardiogram (ECG) signal waveform.
Quake		Select the built-in loma prieta earthquake waveform.
Chirp		Select the built-in swept-frequency cosine waveform.
TwoTone		Select the built-in two tone signal waveform.
SNR		Select the built-in sin wave with white noise waveform.

Hamming	Hanning	Kaiser	Blackman
GaussWin	Triang	Harris	Bartlett
Tan	Cot	Sec	Csc
Asin	Acos	Atan	ACot

Figure 2- 26 Winfun/Triangle Built-In Arbitrary Waveform interface

Table 2- 13 Menu Explanations of Winfun/Triangle Built-in Arbitrary Waveform

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Hamming		Select the built-in hamming window waveform.
Hanning		Select the built-in hanning window waveform.
Kaiser		Select the built-in kaiser window waveform.
Blackman		Select the built-in blackman windows waveform.
Gaussian		Select the built-in gaussian window waveform.
Triangle		Select the built-in triangle window waveform.
Hairs		Select the built-in hairs window waveform.
Bartlett		Select the built-in bartlett window waveform.
Tan		Select the built-in tangent waveform.
Cot		Select the built-in cotangent waveform.
Sec		Select the built-in secant waveform.
Csc		Select the built-in cosecant waveform
Asin		Select the built-in inverse sine waveform.
Acos		Select the built-in inverse cosine waveform.
Atan		Select the built-in tangent waveform.



Acot		Select the built-in inverse cotangent waveform.
------	--	---

2. To Select the Stored Waveform

Press **Arb** → **Load Wform** → **Stored Wforms**, and enter the following interface.

As is shown in Figure 2- 27, use the direction keys or knob to choose the corresponding arbitrary waveform and press **Select**.

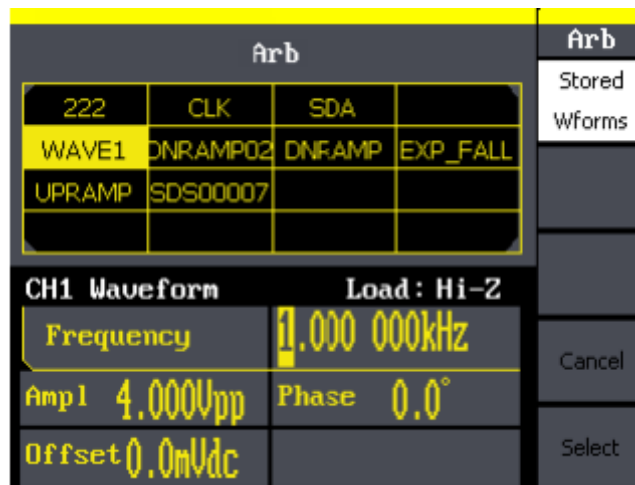


Figure 2- 27 Stored Wform Display Interface

## 2.7. To Generate the Modulated Waveform

Use the **Mod** button to generate modulated waveform. SFG-20X Series can generate AM, FM, ASK, FSK, PM, PWM and DSB-AM modulated waveforms. Modulating parameters vary with the types of the modulation. In AM, users can set the depth, modulating frequency, modulating waveform and carrier waveform; In FM, users can set the modulating frequency, frequency deviation, modulating waveform and carrier waveform; In ASK, users can set the Key Freq and carrier waveform; In FSK, users can set the key frequency, Hop Freq and carrier waveform; In PM, users can set the phase deviation, modulating frequency, modulating waveform and carrier waveform.

We will cover how to set these parameters in details according to the modulation types.

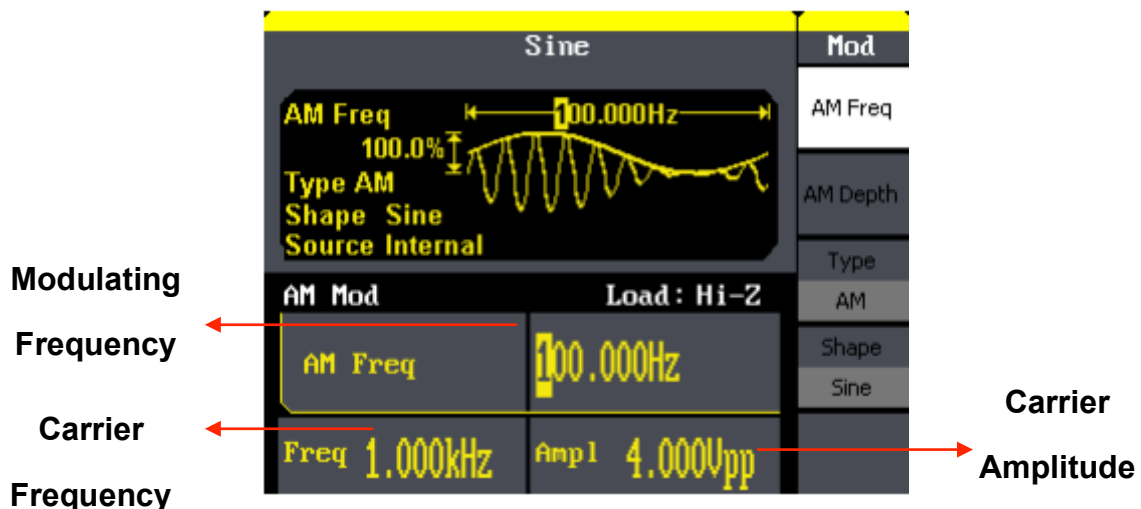


Figure 2- 28 Display Interface of Modulated Waveform Parameter

## AM

The modulated waveform consists of two parts: the carrier waveform and the modulating waveform. In AM, the amplitude of the carrier waveform varies with the instantaneous voltage of the modulating waveform. The parameters for the AM are in Figure 2- 29

Press **Mod** → **Type** → **AM**, to enter the following menu.

Figure 2- 29

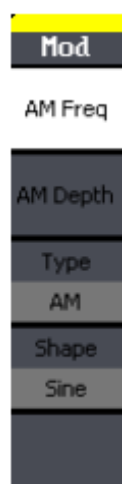


Table 2- 14 Menu Explanations of the AM Parameters

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
AM Freq		Set the modulating waveform frequency. Frequency range: 2mHz~20kHz (internal source only).
AM Depth		Set the amplitude range.
Type	AM	Amplitude modulation.
Shape	Sine Square Triangle UpRamp DnRamp Noise Arb	Choose the modulating waveform. To change the carrier waveform parameter, press Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb

### Term Explanation

#### Modulation Depth

The amplitude range (also called 'Percentage Modulation'). Modulation depth varies from 0% to 120%.

- In the 0% modulation, the output amplitude is the half of the set one.
- In the 100% modulation, the output amplitude is the same with the set one.

## FM

The modulated waveform consists of two parts: the carrier waveform and the modulating waveform. In FM, the frequency of the carrier waveform varies with the instantaneous voltage of the modulating waveform. The parameters for the FM are as shown in Figure 2- 30.

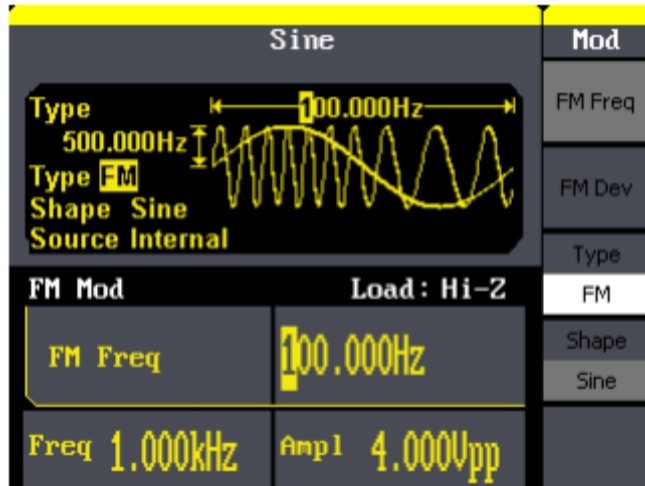


Figure 2- 30 Setting Interface of FM Waveform Parameter

Press **Mod** → **Type** → **FM**, to enter the following menu.

Figure 2- 31

Table 2- 15 Menu Explanations of the FM Parameters



Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
FM Freq		Set the modulating waveform frequency. Frequency range 2mHz~20kHz (internal source).
FM Dev		Set the maximum frequency deviation
Type	FM	Frequency modulation
Shape	Sine Square Triangle UpRamp DnRamp Noise Arb	Choose the modulating waveform. To change the carrier waveform parameter, press Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb

### Term Explanation

#### Frequency Deviation

- The deviation should be equal to or less than the carrier waveform frequency.
- The sum of the deviation and the carrier frequency should be equal to or less than maximum frequency of the selected function.

### ASK

ASK is a form of modulation that represents digital data as variations in the amplitude of a carrier wave. The amplitude of an analog carrier signal varies in accordance with the bit stream (modulating signal), keeping frequency and phase constant. The parameters for the ASK are as shown in Figure 2- 32

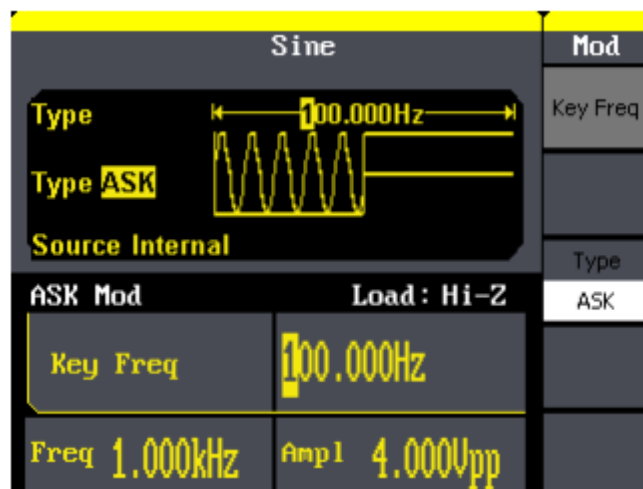


Figure 2- 32 Setting Interface of ASK Waveform Parameter

Press **Mod** → **Type** → **ASK**, to enter the following menu.

Figure 2- 33

Table 2- 16 Menu Explanations of the ASK Parameters



Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Key Freq		Set the frequency at which the output amplitude shifts between the carrier amplitude and zero (internal modulation only): 2mHz~50kHz.
Type	ASK	Amplitude shift keying modulation.

## FSK

The FSK Modulation is a modulation method, the output frequency of which switches between two the pre-set frequencies (carrier waveform frequency and the hop frequency). The frequency at which the output frequency switches is called the key frequency.

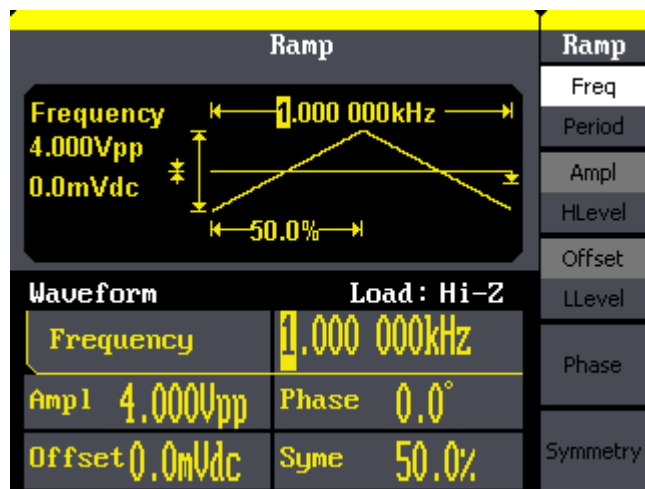


Figure 2- 34 Setting Interface of FSK Waveform Parameter

Press **Mod** → **Type** → **FSK**, to enter the following interface

Figure 2- 35 Table 2- 17 Menu Explanations of the FSK Parameters

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Key Freq		Set the frequency at which the output frequency shifts between the carrier frequency and the hop frequency (internal modulation only): 2mHz~50kHz.
Type	FSK	Frequency shift keying modulation.
Hop Freq		Set the hop frequency.



## PM

The modulated waveform consists of two parts: the carrier waveform and the modulating waveform. In PM, the phase of the carrier waveform varies with the instantaneous voltage level of the modulating waveform. The parameters for the PM are as shown in Figure 2- 36.

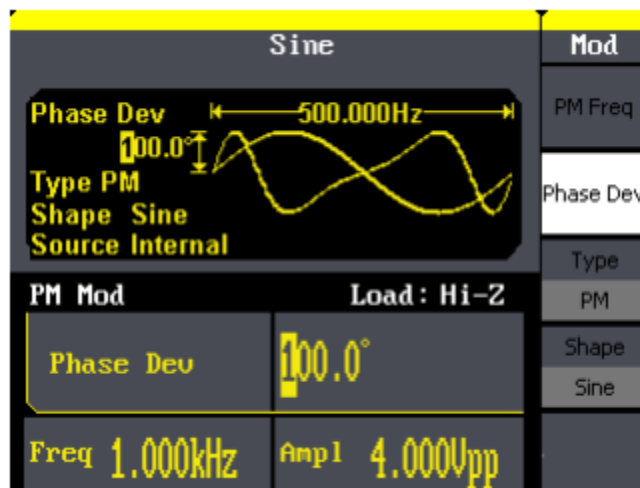


Figure 2- 36 Setting Interface of PM Waveform Parameter

Press **Mod** → **Type** → **PM**, enter the following interface.

Figure 2- 37 Table 2- 18 Menu Explanations of the PM Parameters

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
PM Freq		Set the modulating waveform frequency.





		Frequency range: 2mHz~20kHz
Phase Dev		Range from 0° ~ 360°.
Type	PM	Phase modulation
Shape	Sine Square Triangle UpRamp DnRamp Noise Arb	Choose the modulating waveform. To change the carrier waveform parameter, press Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb

## PWM

The modulated waveform consists of two parts: the carrier waveform and the modulating waveform, the carrier waveform is only pulse. In PWM, the pulse width of pulse varies with the instantaneous voltage of the modulating waveform.

The parameters for the FM are as shown in Figure 2- 38.

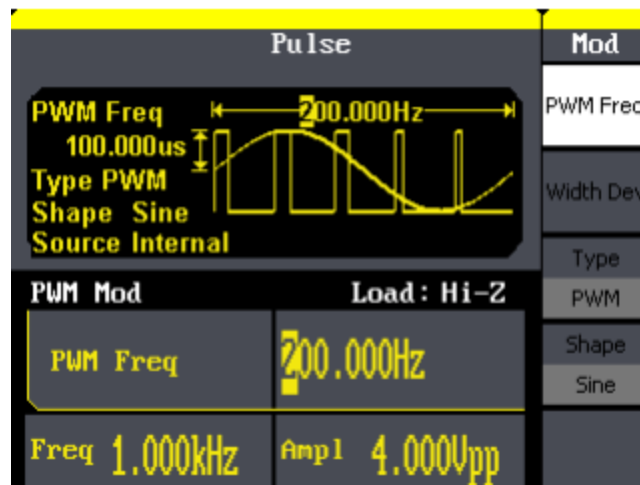
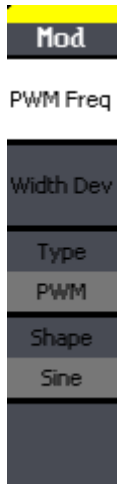


Figure 2- 38 Setting Interface of PWM Waveform Parameter

Press Mod → Pulse → PWM, to enter the following menu.

Figure 2- 39

Table 2- 19 Menu Explanations of the PWM Parameters



Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
PWM Freq		Set the modulating waveform frequency. 2mHz~20kHz
Width Dev Duty Dev		Set the width or Duty range.
Type	PWM	Amplitude modulation.
Shape	Sine Square Triangle UpRamp DnRamp Noise Arb	Choose the modulating waveform. The carrier waveform is pulse.

**DSB-AM**

Press Mod → Type → DSB-AM. The parameters for the DSB-AM are as shown in Figure 2- 40.

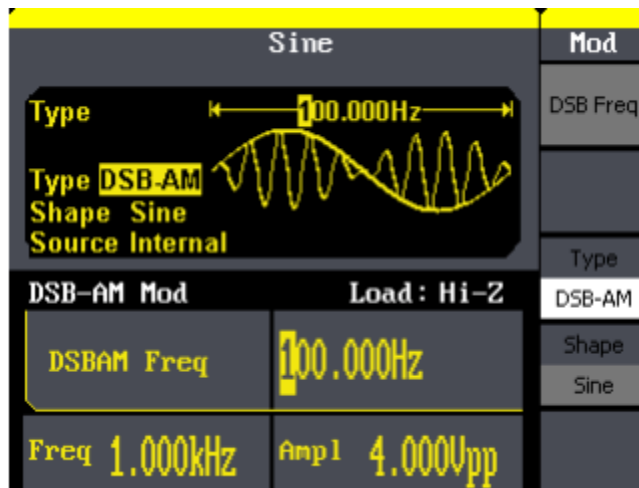


Figure 2- 40 Setting Interface of DSB-AM Waveform Parameter

Figure 2- 41

Table 2- 20 Menu Explanations of the DSB-AM Parameters

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
---------------	----------	-------------

Mod
DSB Freq
Type
DSB-AM
Shape
Sine

DSB Freq		Set the modulating waveform frequency. Frequency range: 2mHz~20kHz
Type	DSB-AM	Amplitude modulation.
Shape	Sine Square Triangle UpRamp DnRamp Noise Arb	Choose the modulating waveform. To change the carrier waveform parameter, press Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb

## 2.8. To Generate Sweep

In the frequency sweep mode, the function generator 'steps' from the start frequency to the stop frequency at the sweep time you specify. Sweep can be generated by sine, square, ramp or arbitrary waveforms (pulse, noise and DC are not allowed).

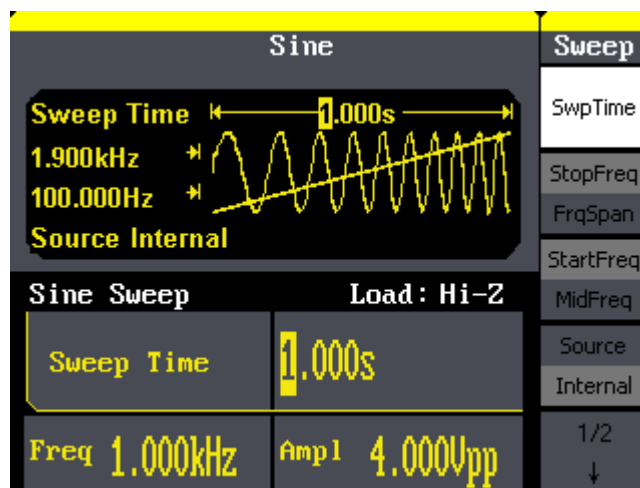


Figure 2- 42 Setting Interface of Sweep Waveform Parameter

Press **Sweep** button to enter the following menu. Set the waveform parameters by using the operation menu.

Figure 2- 43

Table 2- 21 Menu Explanations of Waveform Sweep (Page 1/2)



Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Swp Time		Set the time span of the sweep in which the frequency changes from the start frequency to stop frequency.
Stop Freq Freq Span		Set the stop frequency of the sweep; Set the frequency span of the sweep.
Start Freq Mid Freq		Set the start frequency of the sweep; Set the center frequency of the sweep.
Source	Internal	Choose internal source.
	External	Choose external source.
	Manual	Set the start and stop time by hand.

### Sweep Frequency Setting

Use start freq and stop freq or center freq and freq span to set the range of the frequency. Press the button again to switch between each other.

Figure 2- 44

Table 2- 22 Menu Explanations of Waveform Sweep (Page 2/2)



Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Linear/ Log		Set the sweep with linear spacing; Set the sweep with logarithmic spacing.
Direct	↓ ↑	Sweep upward; Sweep downward.

## 2.9. To Generate Burst

Burst function can generate versatile waveforms in burst, which can last specific times of waveform cycle (N-Cycle burst), or when external gated signals (gated burst) is applied, any waveform could be used, but noise can only be used in Gated Burst.

Press **Burst** button to enter the following interface. Set the waveform parameters by using the operation menu.

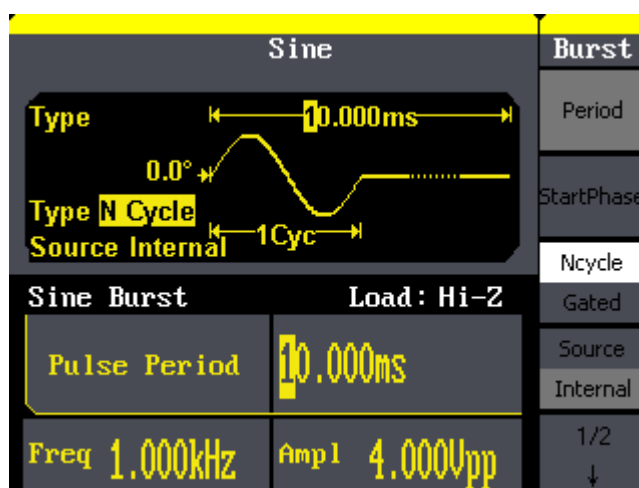


Figure 2- 45 Setting Interface of Burst Waveform Parameter

## Set the N-Cycle Burst

Press **Burst** → **N Cycle**, to enter the following interface.

Figure 2- 46 Table 2- 23 Menu Explanations of the N-Cycle Parameters(Page 1/2)

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Period		Set the burst Period.
Start Phase		Set the start phase of the burst.
NCycle Gated		Use the N-Cycle mode. Use the Gated mode.
Source	Internal	Choose internal source.
	External	Choose external source.
	Manual	Choose external source, set the start time by hand.

### Burst Period

Set the time span between an N-Cycle burst and the next. If necessary the period will increase to allow the specific number of cycles in a burst.  $\text{Burst Period} > \text{Carrier Period} \times \text{Burst Number}$

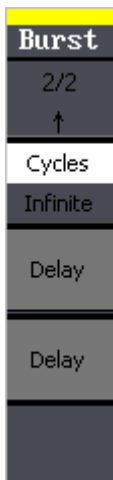
### Start Phase

Define the start point in a waveform. The phase varies from  $0^\circ$  to  $360^\circ$ , and the default setting is  $0^\circ$ . For an Arbitrary Waveform,  $0^\circ$  is the first waveform point.

## N-Cycle/Gated

N-Cycle has specific number of waveform cycles, and every burst is activated by a trigger event. Gated burst use external source to control burst as when to be activated.

Figure 2- 47 Table 2- 24 Menu Explanations of the N-Cycle Parameters (Page2/2)



Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Cycles/ Infinite		Set the number of the bursts in a N-Cycle. Set the number of the bursts in a N-Cycle to be infinite.
Delay		Set the delay time before the burst starts.

## Cycles

Set the number of waveform cycle in an N-Cycle (1 to 50,000 or Infinite).

If you choose Infinite, then a continuous waveform will be generated which will not stop until a trigger event happens.

- **If needed, Burst Period will increase to cater to the specific number of cycles.**
- **For an infinite-cycle burst, external or manual trigger is needed to activate burst.**



## Delay

Set the time delay between the trigger input and the start of the N-Cycle burst.

The max delay is 240ns.

## Set the Gated Burst

Press **Burst** → **Gated**, to enter the following interface.

Figure 2- 48



Table 2- 25 Menu Explanations of the Gated Burst Parameters

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
NCycle Gated		Set the NCycle mode; Set the gated mode.
Polarity	Positive Negative	Set the polarity for the gated signal.

## 2.10. To Store and Recall

Press **Store/Recall** button to enter the following interface. You can save or recall the state documentation inside the generator. The state file on the U Disk is also allowed to recall or delete. File names can only be English. User can only recall or delete the data documentation you save via CSV of the Oscilloscopes.

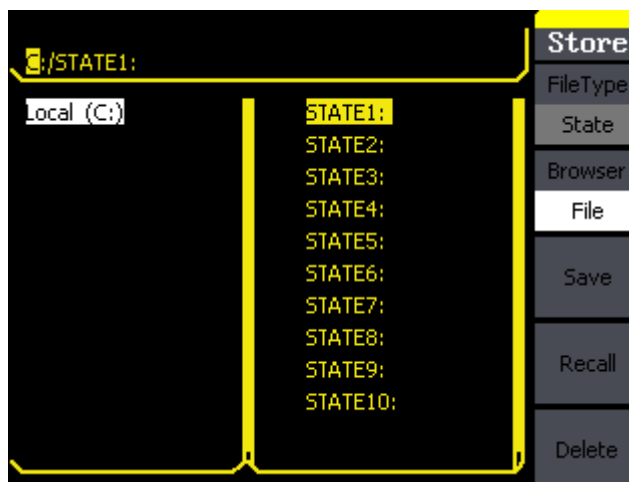
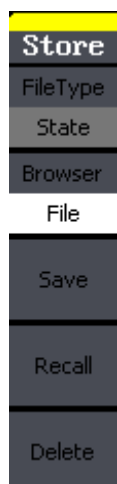


Figure 2- 49 Save and Read Interface

Figure 2- 50

Table 2- 26 Menu Explanations of Save and Recall (Page 1/2)



Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
File Type	State Data	The setting of the generator; Arbitrary waveform file;
Browser	Directory File	Shift between the directory and file.
Save		Save the waveform to the appointed place.
Recall		Recall the waveform or setting information in the specific position of the memory.
Delete		Delete the selected file.

## About the Browser

The directory selection shift is done by the direction keys. In the directory mode, pressing the right key will open the lower directory while the left key will fold the directory. Up and down key are used to shift between the directories;

## To Save the Instrument State

Users are allowed to store the instrument state in any of the 10 non-volatile memories. The state storage will 'memorize' the selected function (including the arbitrary waveform, frequency, amplitude, DC offset, duty cycle, symmetry, and other modulation parameter used.)

To save the instrument state, the procedures are given as followed:

1. Choose the file type to store

Press **Store/Recall** → **Type** → **State**, and choose state as the storage type.

2. Choose the location of the file.

There are ten positions in the Local(C :), choose anyone of them by rotating the knob.

3. Name the file and save it

Press **Save** button, enter the desired name. Press **Save** to finish.

## To Use USB Storage

As is shown in Figure 2- 51, the storage location is divided into: The internal storage Local(C :) and the U Disk storage USB Device (A :). At the left side of the front panel, there is a USB interface. When a USB storage is connected, the storage menu will show 'USB Device (A:)' . Otherwise, the default location is the internal location Local(C :).

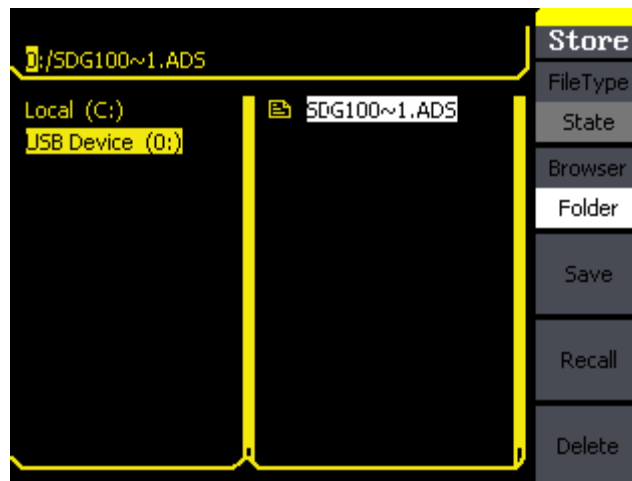


Figure 2- 51 USB Storage Interface

### 1. Install the USB Device

Insert the USB Device into the USB interface on the front panel, and the screen will show 'USB flash device plug in', and storage menu will show 'USB Device (A :)'

### 2. Choose the USB Device

Press **Browser**->**Directory**, move the cursor with the up or down direction key to select 'USB Device (A :)'. Press the right key to open the lower directory, use the up and down direction key to choose the file 'SFG-20X'. Use the right key to open the lower directory, and up and down key to select the file 'Workspace'. Input the file name and save.

### 3. Remove the USB Device

Remove the USB Device from the interface. The system will inform you 'USB flash device plug out', and the 'USB Device (A :)' in the storage menu will disappear.

**Note:** USB Device can only be used by U Disk; portable hard disk is not supported.

### To Save a File

Press **Store/Recall** → **Store**, to enter the following interface. Enter the desired file name in the 'File Name' frame. In the middle of the figure below is the input keypad, used to edit the file name. Use the up and down direction keys and knob to select the desired character; use the left and right direction keys to edit the input file name.

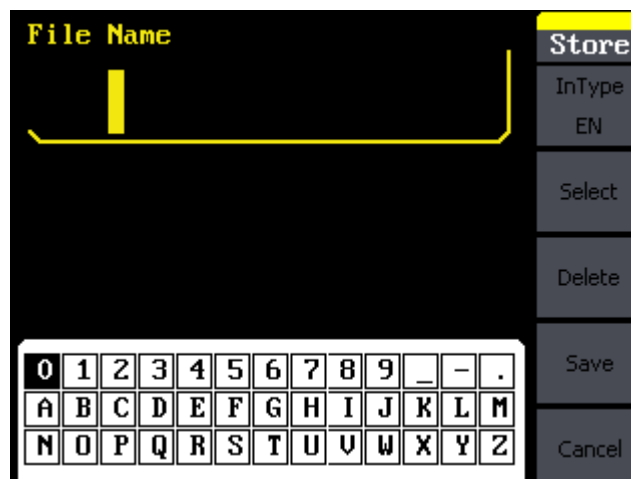


Figure 2- 52 File Storage Interface

Figure 2- 53



Table 2- 27 Menu Explanation of File Storage

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Input Type	En	English input.
Select		Select the current character.
Delete		Delete the current character.
Save		Store the file with the current name

### 1. English Input

The alphanumeric input interface is as shown in Figure 2- 54, to save a file named 'NEWFILE', follow the steps below:

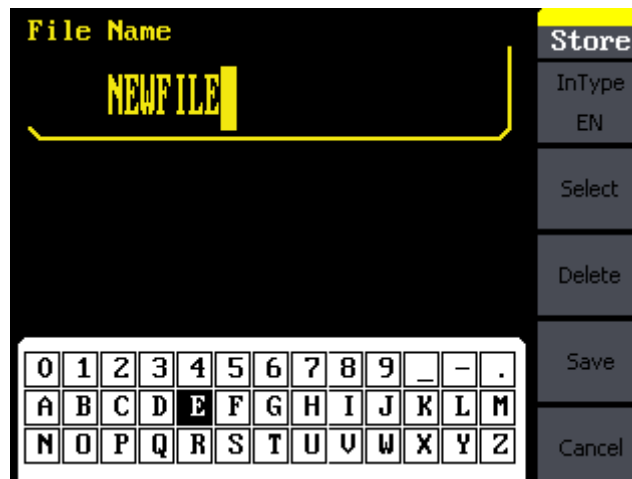


Figure 2- 54 Alphanumeric Input Interface

- (1) Press InType->En, to enter the alphanumeric interface.
- (2) Input the file name 'NEWFILE'.

Use the Knob to adjust the cursor's horizontal position and the up and down key to adjust the vertical position. Select the Character 'N' and press Select.

Repeat this until you have inputted 'NEWFILE'.

(3) Edit the File Name

When you have entered a wrong character, move the cursor to the wrong character to be deleted and press **Delete** to remove it. Reenter the file name.

(4) Press **Save**, to finish and save the file.

## 2.11. To Set the Utility Function

With the **Utility** Function, you can set the parameters of the generator such as: DC On/Off, Sync On/Off, Output Parameter, Interface Parameter, System Setting and Testing Parameter. The DC switch offers the options of DC output or Arbitrary Waveform Output. Sync Switch offers the option to choose the Sync Signal or not. Output Setting provides the parameter setting for Load/HighZ and Normal/Inverse. The System Setting provides the setting for Language, Display, Beep, Screen Guard, Format, Power System Configure and default setting; Test provides the self-testing and calibration function.

Press **Utility** button, to enter the Utility Menu. Its functions are listed below in Figure 2- 55

Figure 2- 55

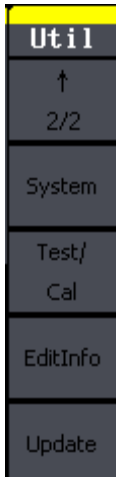


Table 2- 28 Menu Explanations of Utility System Setting (Page1/2)

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
DC	On Off	Set the output waveform to be DC. Set the output waveform to be arbitrary.
Output Setup		Set the output parameter.
Sync		Set the sync output



Figure 2- 56 Table 2- 29 Menu Explanations of Utility System Setting (Page2/2)



Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
System		Set the system configuration.
Test/Cal		Test and calibrate the instrument.
EditInfo		Information of the system.
Update		Update function.

### To Set the DC Output

Press **Utility** → **DC** → **DC On**, to enter the following interface. Please note that there is a 'DC On' sign at the middle left of the screen.

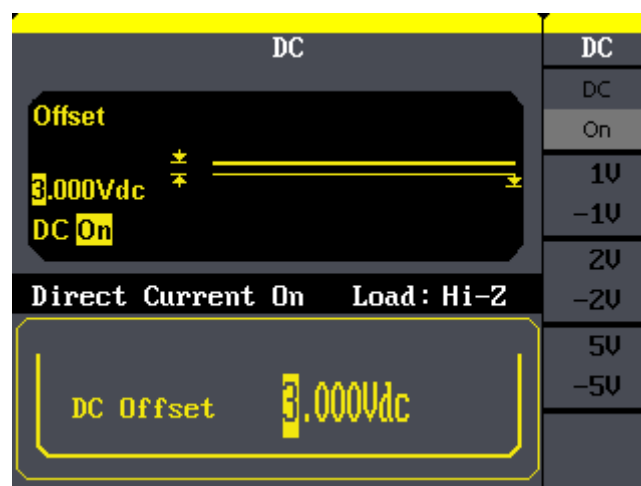


Figure 2- 57 DC Setting Interface

## DC Offset

Set the DC voltage level.

## To Shift into the Arbitrary Waveform Output

1. Press **Utility** → **DC** → **DC Off**, to close DC output and return to arbitrary waveform output.
2. Press any functional button, and the waveform output setting turns into the arbitrary waveform output. The DC output is turned off automatically.

## To Set IO

Press **Utility** → **IO Setup**, to set the IO interface. The equipment stands for RAW protocol and TMC protocol, user may setup corresponding protocol by IO Setup.

## To Set Output Parameter

Press **Utility** → **Output Setup**, to enter the following interface.

Figure 2- 58



Table 2- 30 Menu Explanations of Output Setting (Page 1/2)

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Load HighZ		Set the load connected to the Output Connector; Set the load connected to the Output Connector to be HighZ.
Normal Invert		Normal output; Inverse output.

## 1. To Set the Output Load

For the [Output] connector on the front panel, the generator has a built-in 50Ω series impedance. If the actual load does not match the set one, the displayed amplitude and offset will be incorrect. This function is used to match the displayed voltage with the expected one.

Steps for setting the load:

Press **Utility** → **Output Setup** → **Load**, to enter the following interface.

Please note that the load parameter shown on the right bottom is the default setting when the power is on or the pre-set load value. If the current value is valid for the output, then current value will be used.

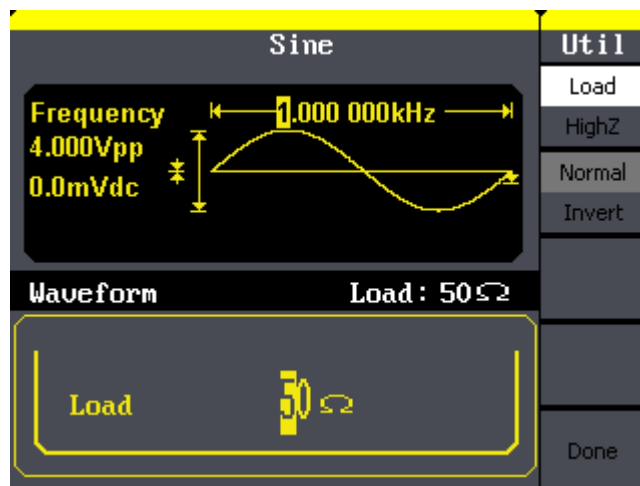


Figure 2- 59 Set the Output Load

### Instruction

SFG-20X Series has a fixed 50Ω Series Impedence. No matter what value the set parameter is, if the real load is different from the set one, the displayed voltage

will not equal the real voltage.

## 2. To Set the Invert Waveform

Press **Utility** → **Output Setup** → **Invert**, to set the Inverse Waveform Output.

When the waveform is inverse, no offset will change.

## 3. To Set the Sync Output

The generator provides Sync output through the [Sync] connector on the rear panel. All standard output functions (except DC and Noise) have a corresponding Sync signal. For some applications, they can be disabled if users do not want to use it,

- **In the default setting, the Sync signal should be connected to the [Sync] connector (activated). When the Sync Signal is disabled, the output voltage of the [Sync] connector is level low.**
- **In the Inverse Mode, the Waveform that corresponds to the Sync Signal does not inverse.**
- **The Sync Signal is a Pulse Signal with fixed positive pulse width, which is more than 50ns.**
- **For non-modulated waveform, the Sync Signal reference is the carrier.**
- **For internal modulating AM, FM and PM, the Sync signal reference is the modulated signal (not the carrier signal).**
- **For ASK and FSK, the Sync Signal Reference is the keying Frequency.**
- **For a Sweep, when the sweep starts, the Sync Signal becomes TTL Level High. The Sync frequency equals the specific Sweep time.**

- For the Burst, when the burst starts, the Sync Signal is Level High.
- For the External Gated Burst, the Sync Signal follows the External Gated Signal.

## To Set the System

Press **Utility** → **System**, to enter the following interface.

Figure 2- 59

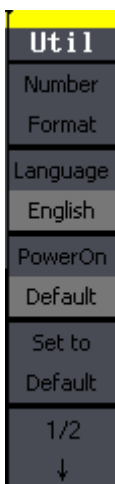


Table 2- 31 Menu Explanations of System Setup (Page 1/2)

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Number format		Set the number format.
Language		Set the display language.
Power On	Default Last	All the settings return to default when powered; All the settings return to the last one when powered.
Set to Default		Set all the settings to default.

Figure 2- 60

Table 2- 32 Menu Explanations of System Setup (Page 2/2)

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Beep	On Off	Open beep; Close beep.
ScrnSvr	1min 5min 15min 30min 1hour 2hour 5hour	Activate the screen saver program. Screen saver will be on if no action is taken within the time that you have selected. Press any button the resume.



	Off	Deactivate the screen saver program.
--	-----	--------------------------------------

### Key points:

#### Power On

Choose the configuration setting when the machine is powered.

Two choices are available: the default setting and the latest. Once selected, the setting will be used when the instrument is powered.

#### Beep

Activate or deactivate the sound when an error occurs from the front panel or the remote interface. Activate or deactivate any sound made by the button or knob on the front panel. The current setting is stored in the non-volatile memory.

### 1. Set the Format

Press **Utility** → **System** → **Number Format**, to enter the following interface.

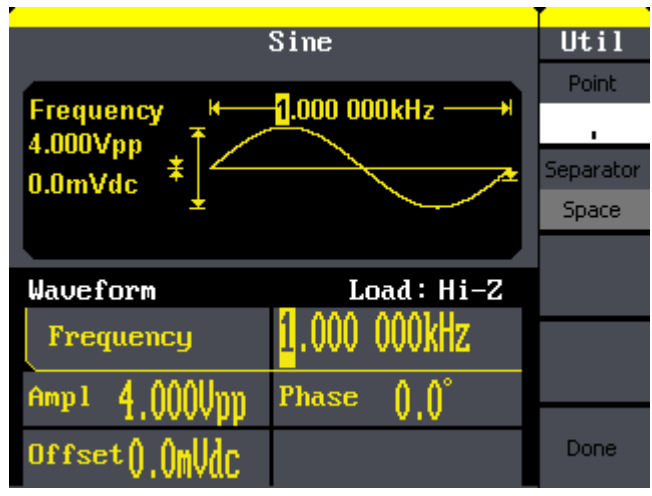


Figure 2- 61 Set the number Format

Figure 2- 62

Table 2- 33 Menu Explanations of Setting the Number Format




Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
Point	• ,	Using dot to represent point; Using comma to represent point.
Separator	On Off Space	Enable the Separator; Close the Separator; Use Space to separate.

According to the different choices of the point and the separator, the format can have various forms.

(1) \*as point, press Separator->On, the example is as followed:




Figure 2- 63 Set Format


(2)  as point, press -> Separator->On, the example is as followed:



Frequency	1,000.000kHz
-----------	--------------


Figure 2- 64 Set Format

(3)  as point, press Separator->Off, the example is as followed:



Frequency	1.000000kHz
-----------	-------------

Figure 2- 65 Set Format


(4)  as point, press Separator->Off, the example is as followed:



Frequency	1,000000kHz
-----------	-------------

Figure 2- 66 Set Format

(5)  as point, press Separator->Space, the example is as followed:



Frequency	1.000 000kHz
-----------	--------------

Figure 2- 67 Set Format

(6)  as point, press Separator->Space, the example is as followed:



Frequency	1,000 000kHz
-----------	--------------

Figure 2- 68 Set Format



## 2. Language Setup

The SFG-20X Series Generator offers two languages (English and Simplified Chinese) for user to choose.

To Select Language, press Utility and then Language to select the language.

The Procedure is as followed:

Press **Utility** → **System** → **Language**, to change the language.

## 3. To Return to Default Setting

Press **Utility** → **System** → **Set to Default**, to set the system to the default setting.

The default settings of the system are as followed:

Table 2- 34 Factory Default Setting

<b>Output</b>	<b>Default</b>
Function	Sine Wave
Frequency	1kHz
Amplitude/Offset	4Vpp/0Vdc
Phase	0°
Terminals	High Z
<b>Modulation</b>	<b>Default</b>
Carrier	1kHz Sine Wave
Modulating	100Hz Sine Wave
AM Depth	100%
FM Deviation	500Hz
Key Freq	100Hz
Key Freq	100Hz
FSK Hop Frequency	1MHz
Phase Deviation	180°

<b>Sweep</b>	<b>Default</b>
Start/Stop Frequency	100Hz/1.9kHz
Sweep Time	1S
Trig Out	Off
Mode	Linear
Direction	↑
<b>Burst</b>	<b>Default</b>
Period	10ms
Phase	0°
Count	1Cycle
Trig	Off
<b>Trigger</b>	<b>Default</b>
Source	Internal

## 2.12. Test/Cal

Press **Utility** → **Test/Cal**, to enter the following menu.

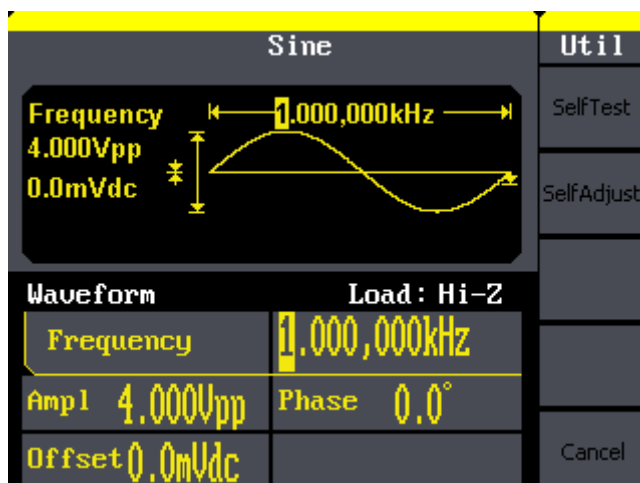


Figure 2- 69 Test/Cal function Menu

Figure 2- 70



Table 2- 35 Menu Explanations of Test Setting

Function Menu	Settings	Explain
SelfTest		Perform system self-test.
SelfCal		Do self calibration

## SelfTest

Press **Utility** → **Test/Cal** → **SelfTest**, to enter the following menu.

Figure 2- 71

Table 2- 36 Menu Explanations of Self Test



Function Menu	Settings	Explain
Scr Test		Run screen test program.
Key Test		Run keyboard test program.
LED Test		Run LED test program.

### 1. Scr Test

Select **Scr Test** to enter the screen test interface. The clew words 'Press '7' Key to continue, Press '8' Key to exit' is displayed. You could press the '7' for test.

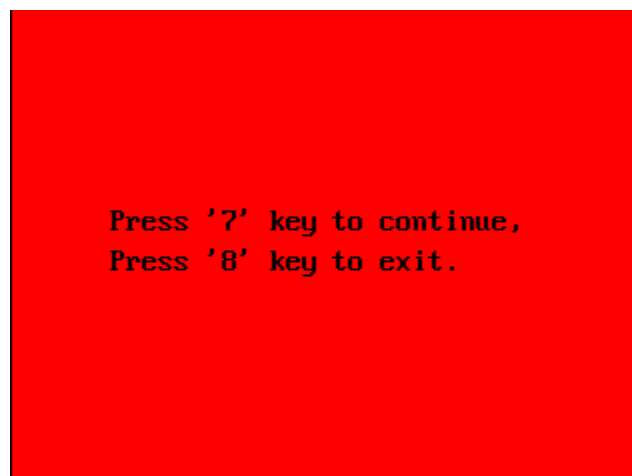


Figure 2- 72 Screen Test Interface

## 2. Key Test

Select 'keyboard Test' to enter the keyboard test interface, the on-screen lathy rectangle shapes represent the front panel keys. The shapes with two arrows beside them represent the front panel knobs. Test all keys and knobs and you should also verify that all the backlit buttons illuminate correctly.

### Note:

- When you operate, the screen would display the white (color LCD).
- The tested button or knobs corresponding area would display green (color LCD).
- At the bottom of the screen display 'Press '8' Key Three Times to exit' information prompt to show that press '8' three times for quitting the test.

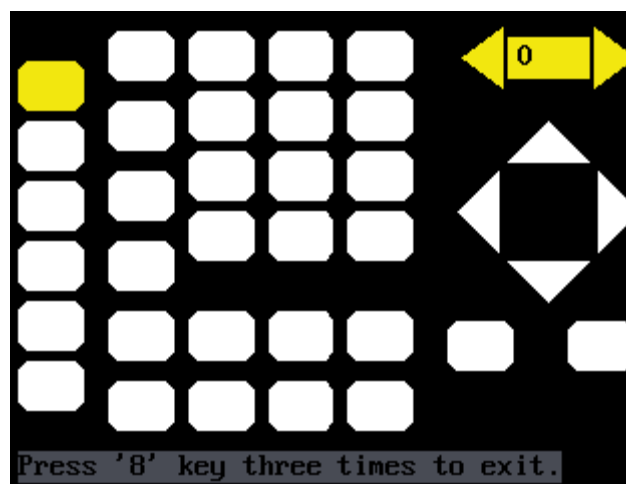


Figure 2- 73 Key Test Interface

### 3. LED Test

Select 'LED Test' to enter the lighten interface, the on-screen lathy rectangle shapes represent the front panel keys; the shapes with two arrows beside them represent the front panel knobs. The clew words 'Press '7' Key to continue, 'Press '8' Key to exit' is displayed, You could press the '7' button continuously for testing, when buttons are lighted ,the corresponding area on the screen would display green(color LCD).

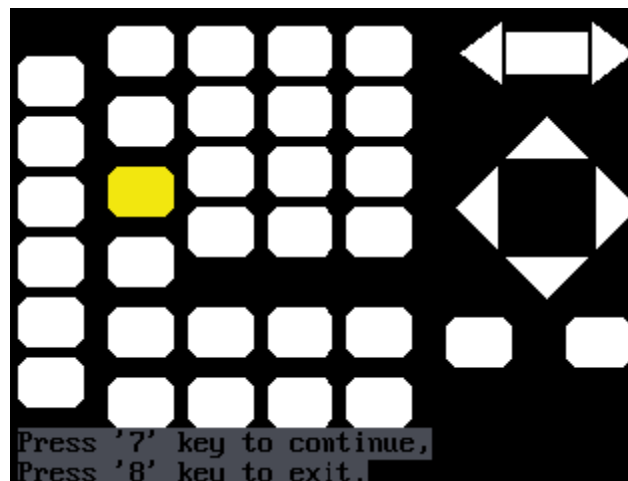


Figure 2- 74 Led Test Interface

## SelfCal

Press **Utility** → **1/2** → **Test/Cal** → **SelfCal**, to enter SelfCal, as is shown in Figure 2- 5

SelfCal: do self calibration, environment you use the generator changes, system may calibrate data based on change of current environment

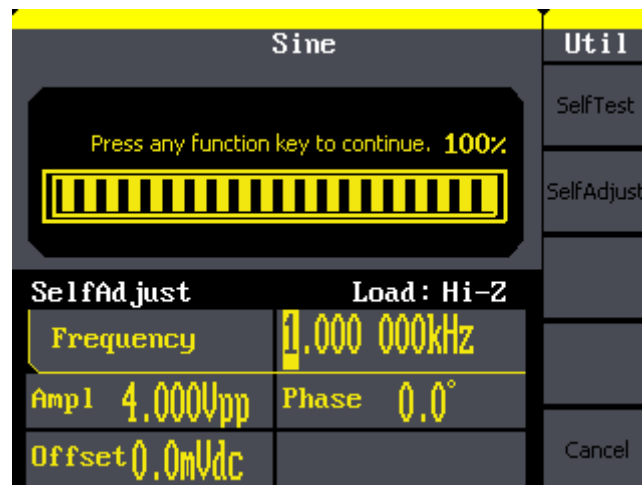


Figure 2- 75 SelfCal Interface

## 2.13. Edition Information

Press the **EditInfo** option button of the Utility Menu to view the generator's hardware and software configuration.

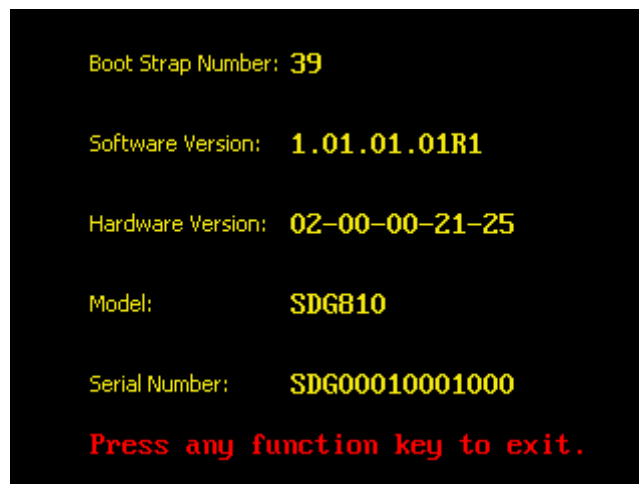


Figure 2- 76 Edit Info Interface

### **Edition Information introduce**

#### **Boot-strap No:**

The times of boot-strap

#### **Software version:**

Software version of current equipment

#### **Hardware version:**

02-00-00-21-25 represents ordinally: PCB version, BOM version, Daughter card version, FPGA version, CPLD version.

#### **Model:**

Contains information of brand of product, series, bandwidth.

For example: SFG-210 represents GLOBAL SPECIALTIES's 200 series



function/arbitrary waveform generator, the bandwidth is 10 MHz.

**Serial No:**

Bit 1-6 represent maker and series of the product. Bit 7-10 represent production date. Bit 11-14 represent serial number of product.

For example: SFG00004130008 represents the eighth generator made by GLOBAL SPECIALTIES in the fourth quarter of 2013.

## 2.14. Updating Firmware

Using USB flash drive update firmware

The software of the generator can be updated directly via USB flash drive. This process takes about two minutes. Follow the next steps:

1. Insert USB flash drive with firmware procedure to USB host interface on the front panel of the generator.
2. Press the **Utility** button to enter the 'Utility Menu'.
3. Press '1/2' option button to enter the second page of 'Utility Menu'.
4. Press the 'Update' option button.
5. Press 'Browser' option button to select 'Directory', then select the 'USB Device (A:)' through direction key.
6. Press 'Browser' option button to select 'File', then select the 'XXXX.ADS' file by direction key.
7. Press the 'Recall' option button to updating.
8. After accomplish update, restart the generator.

**Note:** Don't cut off the power during product is being updating.

## 2.15. How to Use the Built-in Help System

You can get a particularly help for every button on the front panel by using the built-in help system. Or you can get help about the operation of the front panel buttons with the help list.

Press Help to enter the following interface.

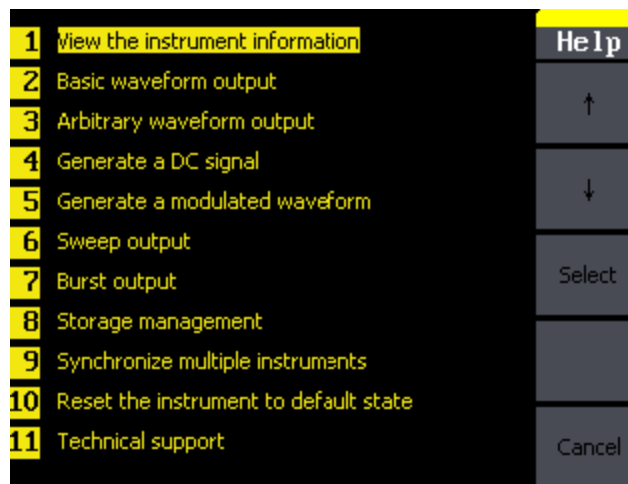




Figure 2- 77 Help Menu

Figure 2- 78



Table 2- 37 Help Menu Explanations

Function Menu	Settings	Explanation
		Cursor upward to select.
		Cursor downward to select.
Choice		Select to read the information.

## 3. Application and Examples

To help the user master how to use the Function/ Arbitrary Waveform Generator more efficiently, we will describe some examples in detail. All the examples below use the default setting of the instrument except special explanations.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- **Example 1: Generate a Sine Wave**
- **Example 2: Generate a Square Wave**
- **Example 3: Generate a Ramp Wave**
- **Example 4: Generate a Pulse Wave**
- **Example 5: Generate a Noise Wave**
- **Example 6: Generate an Arbitrary Wave**
- **Example 7: Generate a Sweep Wave**
- **Example 8: Generate a Burst Wave**
- **Example 9: Generate an AM Wave**
- **Example 10:Generate a FM Wave**
- **Example 11:Generate a PM Wave**
- **Example 12:Generate a FSK Wave**
- **Example 13:Generate an ASK Wave**
- **Example 14:Generate a PWM Wave**
- **Example 15:Generate a DSB-AM Wave**

### 3.1. Example 1:Generate a Sine Wave

Generate a sine wave with 50 kHz frequency, 5 Vpp amplitude and 1 Vdc offset.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the frequency.**

1. Press **Sine** → **Freq** and choose frequency which will display in white color.
2. Input '50' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz'. The frequency is set to be 50kHz.

● **Set the amplitude.**

1. Press **Ampl** to choose **Ampl** which will display in white color.
2. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vpp'. The amplitude is set to be 5Vpp.

● **Set the Offset.**

1. Press **Offset** to choose **Offset** which will display in white color
2. Input '1' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vdc'. The offset is set to be 1Vdc.

When the frequency, amplitude and offset are set, the wave generated is shown in Figure 3- 1;

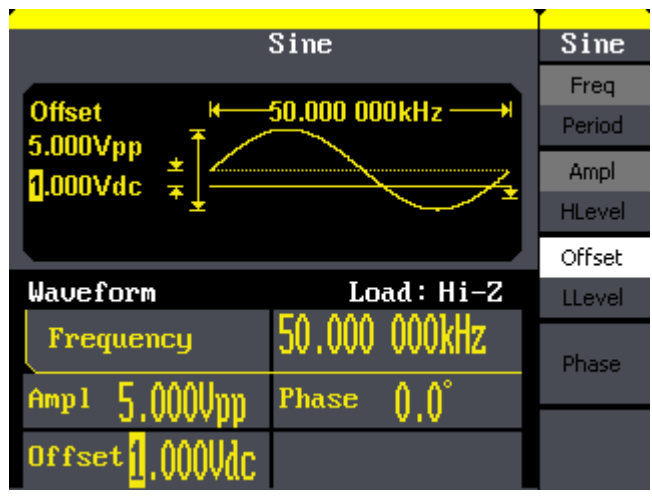


Figure 3- 1 Sine Waveform

### 3.2. Example 2:Generate a Square Wave

Generate a square wave with 5kHz frequency, 2Vpp amplitude, 0Vdc offset and 30% duty cycle.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the frequency.**

1. Press **Square** → **Freq** and choose Frequency which will display in white color.
2. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz'. The frequency is set to be 5kHz.

● **Set the amplitude.**

1. Press **Ampl** to choose **Ampl** which will display in white color.
2. Input '2' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vpp'. The amplitude is set to be 2Vpp.

● **Set the offset.**

1. Press **Offset** to choose **Offset** which will display in white color
2. Input '0' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vdc'. The Offset is set to be 0Vdc.

● **Set the duty**

1. Press **Duty** to choose **Duty** which will display in white color
2. Input '30' from the keyboard and choose the unit '%'. The duty is set to be 30%.

When the frequency, amplitude, offset and duty cycle are set, the wave generated is shown in Figure 3- 2.

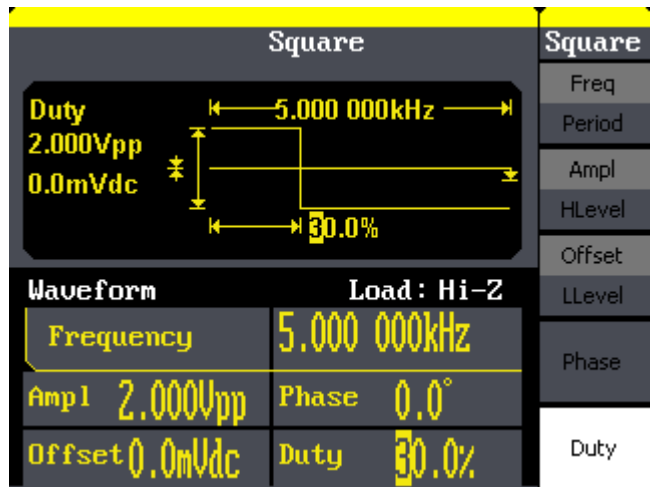


Figure 3- 2 Square Waveform



### 3.3. Example 3:Generate a Ramp Wave

Generate a ramp wave with 10 $\mu$ s period, 100mVpp amplitude, 20mVdc offset, 45°phase and 30% symmetry.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the period.**

1. Press **Ramp** → **Freq** and choose **Period** which will display in white color.
2. Input '10' from the keyboard and choose the unit ' $\mu$ s'. The period is set to be 10 $\mu$ s.

● **Set the amplitude.**

1. Press **Ampl** to choose **Ampl** which will display in white color.
2. Input '100' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'mVpp'. The amplitude is set to be 100mVpp.

● **Set the offset.**

1. Press **Offset** to choose **Offset** which will display in white color
2. Input '20' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'mVdc'. The offset is set to be 20mVdc.

● **Set the phase**

1. Press **Phase** to choose **Phase** which will display in white color
2. Input '45' from the keyboard and choose the unit '°'. The phase is set to be 45°.

- **Set the symmetry**

1. Press **Symmetry** to choose **Symmetry** which will display in white color.
2. Input '30' from the keyboard and choose the unit '30%'. The symmetry is set to be 30%.

When the period, amplitude, offset, phase and symmetry are set, the wave generated is shown in Figure 3- 3:

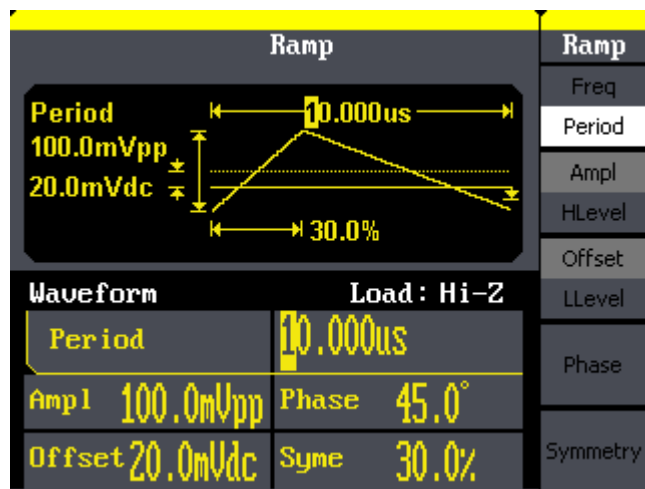


Figure 3- 3 Ramp Waveform

### 3.4. Example 4:Generate a Pulse Wave

Generate a pulse wave with 5kHz frequency, 5V high level, -1V low level, 40 $\mu$ s pulse width and 20ns delay.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the frequency.**

1. Press **Pulse** → **Freq** and choose **Freq**, which will display in white color.
2. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz'. The frequency is set to be 5 kHz.

● **Set the high level**

1. Press **Ampl** and choose the **HLevel** which will display in white color.
2. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'V'. The high level is set to be 5V.

● **Set the low level**

1. Press **Offset** and choose the **LLevel** which will display in white color.
2. Input '-1' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'V'. The low level is set to be -1V.

● **Set the pulse width**

1. Press **PulWidth** and choose **PulWidth** which will display in white color.
2. Input '40' from the keyboard and choose the unit ' $\mu$ s'. The pulse width is set to be 40 $\mu$ s.

- **Set the Rising Edge**

1. Press Rising Edge and choose Rising Edge which will display in white color.
2. Input '20' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'ns'. The delay is set to be 20ns.

When the frequency, high level, low level, pulse width and delay are set, the wave generated is shown in Figure 3- 4

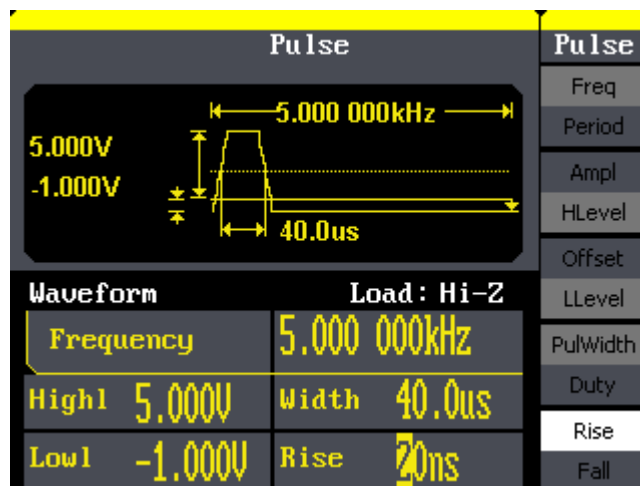


Figure 3- 4 Pulse Waveform

### 3.5. Example 5:Generate a Noise Wave

Generate a noise waveform with 2V stdev and 1 V mean.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the stdev**

1. Press **Noise** → **Stdev**.
2. Input '10' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'mV'. The amplitude is set to be 10 mV.

● **Set the mean**

1. Press **Mean**.
2. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'mV'. The offset is set to be 5 mV.

When the amplitude and offset are set, the wave generated is shown in Figure

3- 5

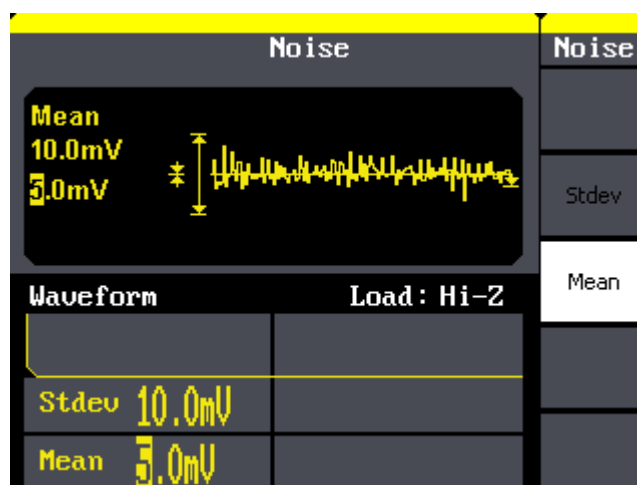


Figure 3- 5 Noise Waveform

### 3.6. Example 6:Generate an Arbitrary Wave

Generate an arbitrary waveform (Sinc) with 5MHz frequency, 2Vrms amplitude and 0Vdc offset.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the type of the arbitrary waveform.**

1. Press **Arb** → **(1/2↓)** → **Load form**, to choose the built-in waveform..
2. Press **Built-In** → **Math**, There are sixteen math arbitrary waveforms.
3. Choose **Sinc**, and press **Select** to enter Arb Main Menu.

● **Set the frequency.**

1. Press **Freq** and choose **Frequency** which will display in white color.
2. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'MHz'. The frequency is set to be 5MHz.

● **Set the amplitude**

1. Press **Ampl** to choose **Ampl** which will display in white color.
2. Input '2' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vrms'. The amplitude is set to be 2Vrms.

● **Set the offset**

1. Press **Offset** to choose **Offset** which will display in white color.
2. Input '0' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vdc'. The offset is set to be 0Vdc.

When the arbitrary waveform's type, frequency, amplitude and offset are set,

the wave generated is shown in Figure 3- 6:

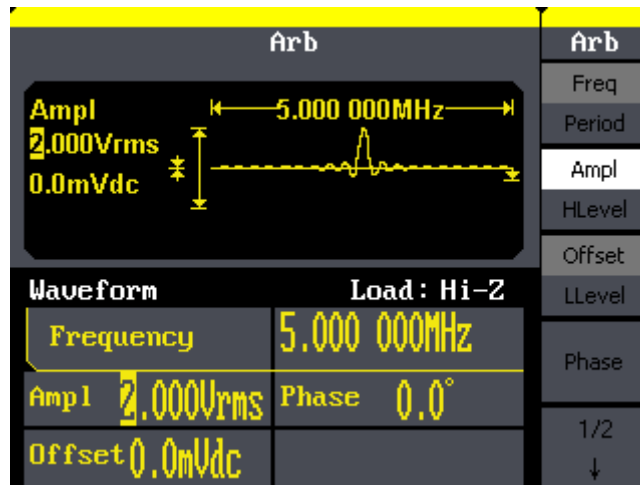


Figure 3- 6 Sinc Waveform

### 3.7. Example 7:Generate a Sweep Linear Wave

Generate a sine sweep waveform whose frequency starts from 100Hz to 10kHz.

Use internal trigger mode, linear sweep, and the sweep time is 2s.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the sweep function:**

Press **Sine** and choose the sine waveform as the sweep function.

The default setting of the source is internal.

● **Set the frequency, amplitude and offset.**

1. Press **Freq** and choose **Freq** which will display in white color. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz' to set the frequency 5kHz.
2. Press **Ampl** to choose **Ampl** which will display in white color. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vpp' to set the amplitude 5Vpp.
3. Press **Offset** to choose **Offset** which will display in white color. Input '0' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vdc' to set the offset 0Vdc

● **Set the sweep time.**

Press **Sweep** → **Sweep Time**, Input '2' from the keyboard and choose the unit 's' to set sweep time 2s.

● **Set the start frequency**

Press **Start Freq**, Input '100' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Hz' to set start freq 100Hz.



- **Set the end frequency**

Press Stop Freq, Input '10' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz' to set stop freq 10kHz.

- **Set the Sweep Mode**

Press (1/2↓) →Linear, and choose Linear.

When all parameters above are set, the linear sweep wave generated is shown in Figure 3- 7



Figure 3- 7 Sweep Waveform

### 3.8. Example 8:Generate a Burst Wave

Generate a burst waveform of 5 cycles. The period is 3ms. Use internal trigger and 0 degree phase.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the sweep function:**

Press **Sine** and choose the sine waveform as the burst function. The default setting of the source is internal.

● **Set the frequency, amplitude and offset**

1. Press **Freq** and choose **Freq** which will display in white color. Input '10' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz' to set the frequency 10kHz.
2. Press **Ampl** to choose **Ampl** which will display in white color. Input '1' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vpp' to set the amplitude 1Vpp.
3. Press **Offset** to choose **Offset** which will display in white color. Input '0' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vdc' to set the offset 0Vdc

● **Set the sweep mode.**

Press **Burst** → **N Cycle**, choose **N Cycle Mode**.

● **Set the burst period**

Press **Period**, input '3' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'ms' to set the period 3ms.

● **Set the start phase**

Press **Start Phase**, input '0' from the keyboard and choose the unit '°' to set

the start phase 0°.

- **Set the burst cycles**

Press (1/2↓) → Choose Cycles, Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Cycle' to set the burst cycle 5.

- **Set the delay**

Press Delay, and input '100' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'μs' to set the delay 100μs.

When all parameters above are set, the wave generated is shown in Figure 3-8:

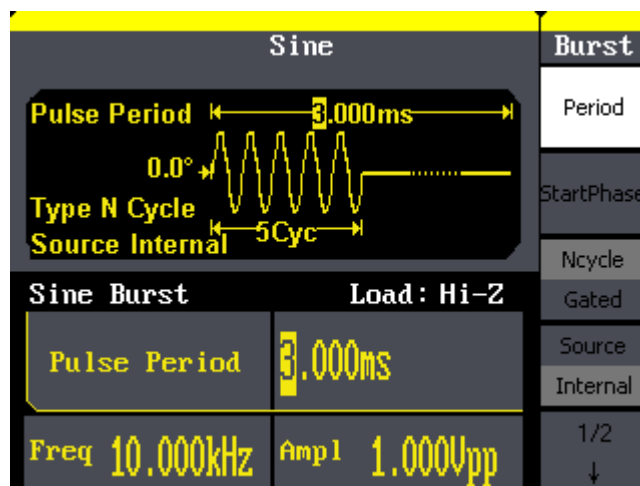


Figure 3- 8 Burst Waveform Output

### 3.9. Example 9:Generate an AM Wave

Generate an AM waveform with 80% depth. The carrier is a sine wave with 10kHz frequency, and the modulating wave is a sine wave with 200Hz frequency.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the frequency, amplitude and offset of the carrier wave.**

1. Press **Sine**, and choose the sine waveform as the carrier wave
2. Press **Freq** and choose **Freq** which will display in white color. Input '10' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz' to set the frequency 10kHz
3. Press **Ampl** and choose **Ampl** which will display in white color. Input '1' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vpp' to set the amplitude 1Vpp.
4. Press **Offset** and choose **Offset** which will display in white color. Input '0' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vdc' to set the offset 0Vdc.

● **Set the modulation type AM and parameters.**

1. Press **Mod** → **Type** → **AM**, choose AM. Please notice that the message shown on the middle left side of the screen is 'AM'.
2. Press **AM Freq**, input '200' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Hz' to set the AM freq 200Hz.
3. Press **AM Depth**, input '80' from the keyboard and choose the unit '%' to set the AM depth 80%.
4. Press **Shape** → **Sine**, to choose sine wave as the modulating waveform.

When all parameters above are set, the wave generated is shown in Figure 3-9:

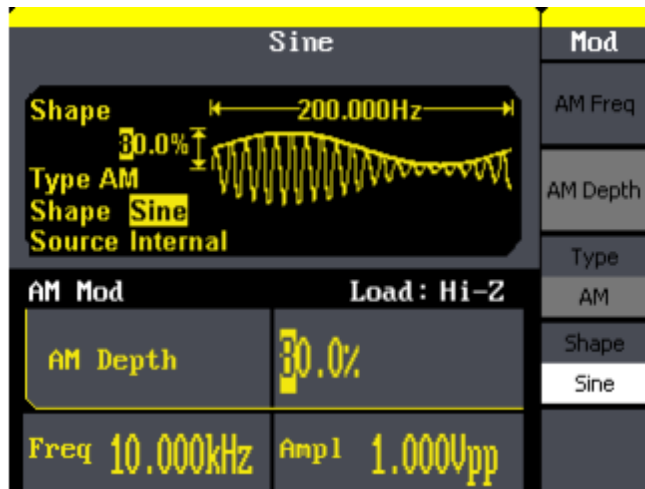


Figure 3- 9 AM Waveform

### 3.10. Example 10:Generate a FM Wave

Generate a FM waveform, the carrier is a sine wave with 10kHz frequency, and the modulating wave is a sine wave with 1 Hz frequency, 2kHz frequency deviation.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the frequency, amplitude and offset of the carrier wave.**

1. Press **Sine** and choose the sine waveform as the carrier wave
2. Press **Freq** and choose **Freq** which will display in white color. Input '10' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz' to set the frequency 10kHz
3. Press **Ampl** and choose **Ampl** which will display in white color. Input '1' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vpp' to set the amplitude 1Vpp.
4. Press **Offset** and choose **Offset** which will display in white color. Input '0' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vdc' to set the offset 0Vdc.

● **Set the modulation type FM and parameters.**

1. Press **Mod** → **Type** → **FM**, choose FM. Please notice that the message shown on the middle left side of the screen is 'FM'.
2. Press **FM Freq**, input '1' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Hz' to set the AM Freq 1Hz.
3. Press **FM Dev**, input '2' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz' to set the FM deviation 2kHz.
4. Press **Shape** → **Sine**, to choose sine wave as the modulating waveform.

When all parameters above are set, the wave generated is shown in Figure 3-

10:

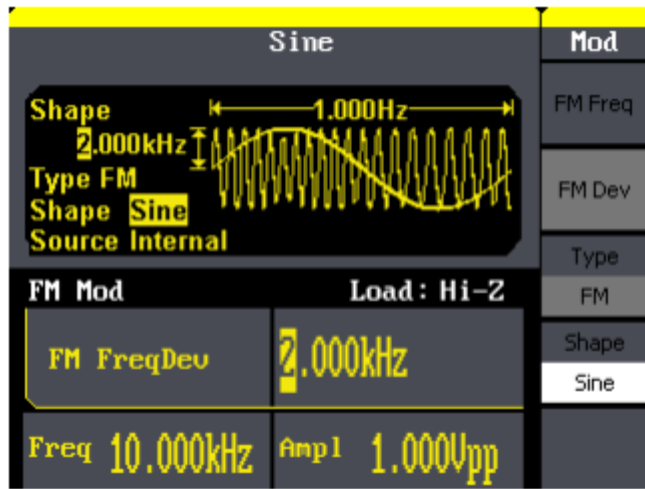


Figure 3- 10 FM Waveform

### 3.11. Example 11:Generate a PM Wave

Generate a PM waveform, the carrier is a sine wave with 10kHz frequency, and the modulating wave is a sine wave with 2kHz frequency, 90° phase deviation.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the frequency, amplitude and offset of the carrier wave.**

1. Press **Sine**, and choose the sine waveform as the carrier wave
2. Press **Freq** and choose **Freq** which will display in white color. Input '10' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz' to set the frequency 10kHz
3. Press **Ampl** and choose **Ampl** which will display in white color. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vpp' to set the amplitude 5Vpp.
4. Press **Offset** and choose **Offset** which will display in white color. Input '0' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vdc' to set the offset 0Vdc.

● **Set the modulation type PM and parameters.**

1. Press **Mod** → **Type** → **PM**, choose PM. Please notice that the message shown on the middle left side of the screen is 'PM'.
2. Press **PM Freq**, input '2' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz' to set the PM freq 2kHz.
3. Press **Phase Dev**, input '90' from the keyboard and choose the unit '°' to set the phase deviation 90°.
4. Press **Shape** → **Sine**, to choose sine wave as the modulating waveform.

When all parameters above are set, the wave generated is shown in Figure 3-11:



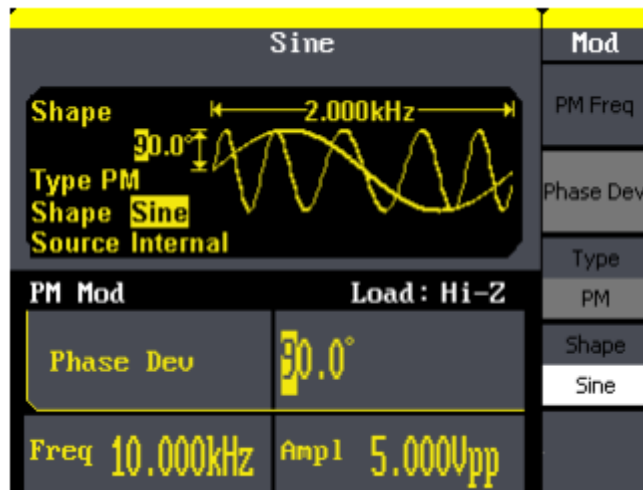


Figure 3- 11 PM Waveform

### 3.12. Example 12:Generate a FSK Wave

Generate a FSK waveform with 200Hz key frequency. The carrier is a sine wave with 10kHz frequency, and the hop frequency is 500Hz.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the frequency, amplitude and offset of the carrier wave.**

1. Press **Sine**, and choose the sine waveform as the carrier wave
2. Press **Freq** and choose **Freq** which will display in white color. Input '10' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz' to set the frequency 10kHz
3. Press **Ampl** and choose **Ampl** which will display in white color. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vpp' to set the amplitude 5Vpp.
4. Press **Offset** and choose **Offset** which will display in white color. Input '0' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vdc' to set the offset 0Vdc.

● **Set the modulation type FSK and parameters.**

1. Press **Mod** → **Type** → **FSK**, choose FSK. Please notice that the message shown on the middle left side of the screen is 'FSK'.
2. Press **Key Freq**, input '200' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Hz' to set the key frequency 200 Hz.
3. Press **Hop Freq**, input '500' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Hz' to set the hop frequency 500Hz.

When all parameters above are set, the wave generated is shown in Figure 3-12:

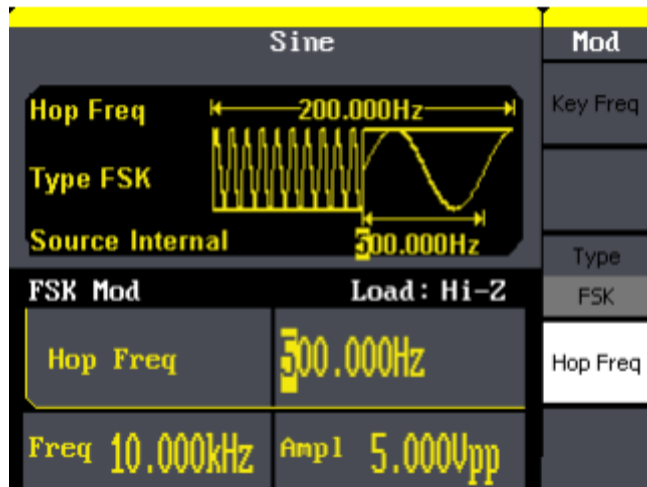


Figure 3- 12 FSK Waveform

### 3.13. Example 13:Generate an ASK Wave

Generate an ASK waveform with 500Hz key frequency. The carrier is a sine wave with 5kHz frequency.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the frequency, amplitude and offset of the carrier wave.**

1. Press **Sine**, and choose the sine waveform as the carrier wave
2. Press **Freq** and choose **Freq** which will display in white color. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz' to set the frequency 5kHz
3. Press **Ampl** and choose **Ampl** which will display in white color. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vpp' to set the amplitude 5Vpp.
4. Press **Offset** and choose **Offset** which will display in white color. Input '0' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vdc' to set the offset 0Vdc.

● **Set the modulation type ASK and parameters.**

1. Press **Mod** → **Type** → **ASK**, choose ASK. Please notice that the message shown on the middle left side of the screen is 'ASK'.
2. Press **Key Freq**, input '500' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Hz' to set the key freq 500 Hz.

When all parameters above are set, the wave generated is shown in Figure 3-

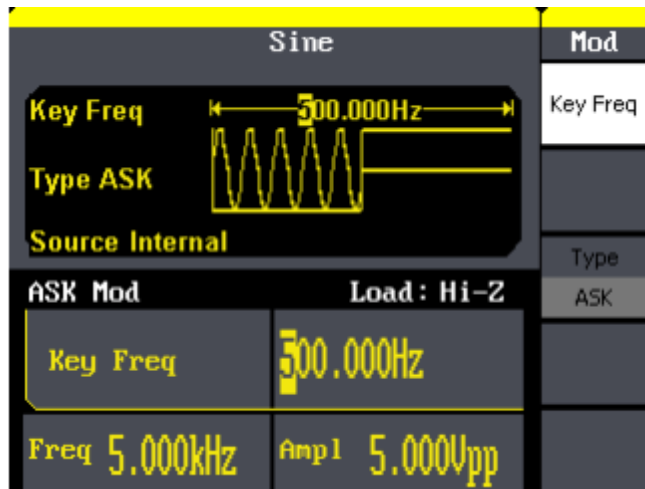


Figure 3- 13 ASK Waveform

### 3.14. Example 14: Generate a PWM Wave

Generate a PWM waveform with 200Hz key frequency. The carrier is a pulse wave with 5kHz frequency.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the frequency, amplitude and offset of the carrier wave.**

1. Press **Pulse**, and choose the Pulse waveform as the carrier wave
2. Press **Freq** and choose **Freq** which will display in white color. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz' to set the frequency 5kHz
3. Press **Ampl** and choose **Ampl** which will display in white color. Input '5' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vpp' to set the amplitude 5Vpp.
4. Press **Offset** and choose **Offset** which will display in white color. Input '0' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vdc' to set the offset 0Vdc.
5. Press **PulWidth** and choose **PulWidth** which will display in white color. Input '40' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'us' to set the PulWidth 40us

● **Set the modulation type PWM and parameters.**

1. Press **Mod** → **Type** → **PWM**, Please notice that the message shown on the middle left side of the screen is 'PWM'.
2. Press **PWN Freq**, input '200' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Hz' to set the key freq 200 Hz.
3. Press **Width Dev**, input '20' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'us' to set the Width Dev 20us

When all parameters above are set, the wave generated is shown in Figure 3-

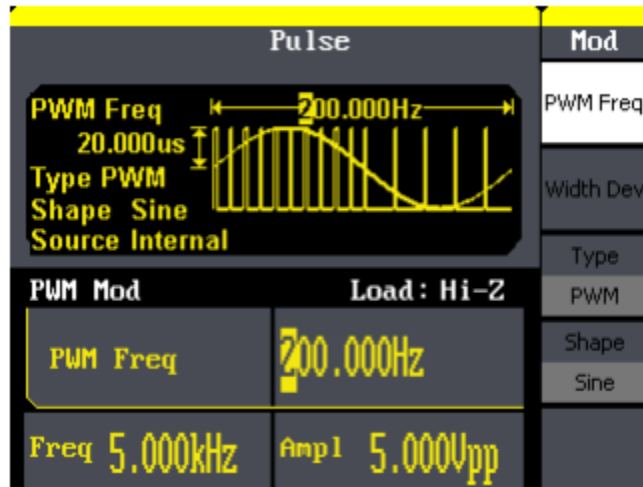


Figure 3- 14 PWM Waveform

### 3.15. Example 15: Generate a DSB-AM Wave

Generate a DSB-AM waveform with 100Hz key frequency. The carrier is a sine wave with 2kHz frequency.

➤ **Steps:**

● **Set the frequency, amplitude and offset of the carrier wave.**

1. Press **Sine**, and choose the sine waveform as the carrier wave
2. Press **Freq** and choose **Freq** which will display in white color. Input '2' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'kHz' to set the frequency 2kHz
3. Press **Ampl** and choose **Ampl** which will display in white color. Input '4' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vpp' to set the amplitude 4Vpp.
4. Press **Offset** and choose **Offset** which will display in white color. Input '0' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Vdc' to set the offset 0Vdc.

● **Set the modulation type DSB-AM and parameters.**

1. Press **Mod** → **Type** → **DSB-AM**, choose DSB-AM. Please notice that the message shown on the middle left side of the screen is 'DSB-AM'.
2. Press **DSB Freq**, input '100' from the keyboard and choose the unit 'Hz' to set the key freq 100Hz.

When all parameters above are set, the wave generated is shown in Figure 3-



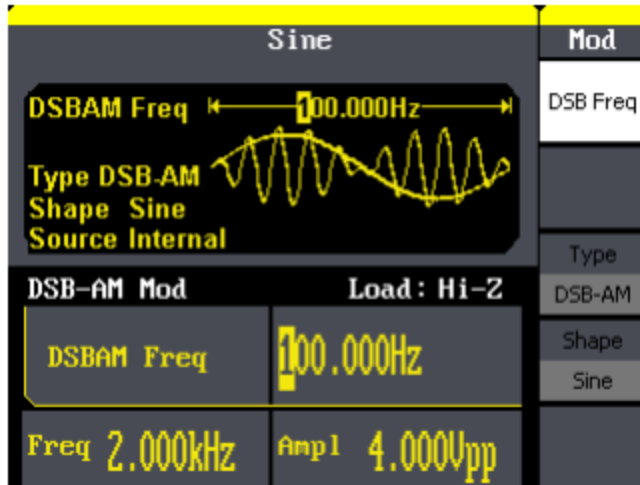


Figure 3- 15 DSB-AM Waveform

# 4. Troubleshooting

## General Inspecting

After receiving a new SFG-20X Series Function/Arbitrary Waveform Generator, please inspect the instrument as followed:

### 1. Inspect the shipping container for damage.

Keep the damaged shipping container or cushioning material until the contents of the shipment have been checked for completeness and the instrument has been checked mechanically and electrically.

### 2. Inspect the whole instrument.

In case there is any mechanical damage or defect, or the instrument does not operate properly or fails performance tests, notify the GLOBAL SPECIALTIES sales representative.

If the shipping container is damaged, or the cushioning materials show signs of stress, notify the carrier as well as the GLOBAL SPECIALTIES sales department. Keep the shipping materials for carrier's inspection.

### 3. Check the accessories.

Accessories supplied with the instrument are listed below. If the contents are incomplete or damaged, notify the GLOBAL SPECIALTIES sales representative.

Standard Accessories:

- Quick Start Guide (printed)
- Power Cord
- USB Cable

## **Troubleshooting**

**1. After the waveform generator is powered on, the screen remains dark, please do the following steps:**

- (1) Check the power cable's connection.
- (2) Ensure the power switch is turned on.
- (3) After the inspections above, restart the waveform generator.
- (4) If the generator still doesn't work after the checking, please contact GLOBAL SPECIALTIES.

**2. If there is no signal wave output after setting the parameters, please do as following steps:**

- (1) Check whether the BNC cable has connected with output channel or not.
- (2) Check whether the output button have been turned on or not.

## 5. Service and Support

### 1 Year Warranty

**GLOBAL SPECIALTIES** warrants that the products that it manufactures and sells will be free from defects in materials and workmanship for a period of one year from the date of shipment from an authorized **GLOBAL SPECIALTIES** distributor. If a product proves defective within the respective period, **GLOBAL SPECIALTIES** will provide repair or replacement as described in the complete warranty statement.

To arrange for service or obtain a copy of the complete warranty statement, please contact your nearest **GLOBAL SPECIALTIES** sales and service office. Except as provided in this summary or the applicable warranty statement, **GLOBAL SPECIALTIES** makes no warranty of any kind, express or implied, including without limitation the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. In no event shall **GLOBAL SPECIALTIES** be liable for indirect, special or consequential damages

# 6. Appendix

## Appendix A: Accessories

### SFG-20X Series Function/ Arbitrary Waveform Generator Accessories:

#### Standard Accessories:

- Quick Start Guide (printed)
- Power Cord
- USB Cable

## Appendix B: Daily Maintain and Cleaning

### Daily Maintenance

Do not store or leave the instrument in where the LCD will be exposed to direct sunlight for long periods of time.



**AUTION:** To avoid damage to the instrument, do not expose them to sprays, liquids, or solvents.

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### Cleaning

If this instrument requires cleaning, disconnect it from all power sources and clean it with a mild detergent and water. Make sure the instrument is completely dry before reconnecting it to a power source.

To clean the exterior surface, perform the following steps:

1. Remove loose dust on the outside of the instrument with a lint-free cloth.  
Use care to avoid scratching the clear plastic display filter.
2. Use a soft cloth dampened with water to clean the instrument.



**WARNING:** To avoid damage to the surface of the instrument, do not use any abrasive or chimerical cleaning agents.

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